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HP OmniBER 719



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## List of Contents



# 1

## General Information

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### Warranty

HP PRODUCT	DURATION OF WARRANTY
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HP Omniber 719	3 years
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- 1 HP warrants HP hardware, accessories and supplies against defects in materials and workmanship for the period specified above. If HP receives notice of such defects during the warranty period, HP will, at its option, either repair or replace products which prove to be defective. Replacement products may be either new or like-new.
- 2 HP warrants that HP software will not fail to execute its programming instructions, for the period specified above, due to defects in material and workmanship when properly installed and used. If HP receives notice of such defects during the warranty period, HP will replace software media which does not execute its programming instructions due to such defects.
- 3 HP does not warrant that the operation of HP products will be uninterrupted or error free. If HP is unable, within a reasonable time, to repair or replace any product to a condition as warranted, customer will be entitled to a refund of the purchase price upon prompt return of the product.
- 4 HP products may contain remanufactured parts equivalent to new in performance or may have been subject to incidental use.
- 5 The warranty period begins on the date of delivery or on the date of installation if installed by HP. If customer schedules or delays HP installation more than 30 days after delivery, warranty begins on the 31st day from delivery.
- 6 Warranty does not apply to defects resulting from (a) improper or inadequate maintenance or calibration, (b) software, interfacing, parts or supplies not supplied by HP, (c) unauthorized modification or misuse, (d) operation outside of the published environmental specifications for the product, or (e) improper site preparation or maintenance.
- 7 TO THE EXTENT ALLOWED BY LOCAL LAW, THE ABOVE WARRANTIES ARE EXCLUSIVE AND NO OTHER WARRANTY OR CONDITION, WHETHER WRITTEN OR ORAL, IS EXPRESSED OR

## General Information

### **Warranty**

IMPLIED AND HP SPECIFICALLY DISCLAIMS ANY IMPLIED WARRANTIES OR CONDITIONS OF MERCHANTABILITY, SATISFACTORY QUALITY, AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.

- 8** HP will be liable for damage to tangible property per incident up to the greater of \$300,000 or the actual amount paid for the product that is the subject of the claim, and for damages for bodily injury or death, to the extent that all such damages are determined by a court of competent jurisdiction to have been directly caused by a defective HP product.
- 9** TO THE EXTENT ALLOWED BY LOCAL LAW, THE REMEDIES IN THIS WARRANTY STATEMENT ARE CUSTOMER'S SOLE AND EXCLUSIVE REMEDIES. EXCEPT AS INDICATED ABOVE, IN NO EVENT WILL HP OR ITS SUPPLIERS BE LIABLE FOR LOSS OF DATA OR FOR DIRECT, SPECIAL, INCIDENTAL, CONSEQUENTIAL (INCLUDING LOST PROFIT OR DATA), OR OTHER DAMAGE, WHETHER BASED IN CONTRACT, TORT, OR OTHERWISE.

FOR CONSUMER TRANSACTIONS IN AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND: THE WARRANTY TERMS CONTAINED IN THIS STATEMENT, EXCEPT TO THE EXTENT LAWFULLY PERMITTED, DO NOT EXCLUDE, RESTRICT OR MODIFY AND ARE IN ADDITION TO THE MANDATORY STATUTORY RIGHTS APPLICABLE TO THE SALE OF THIS PRODUCT TO YOU.

### **Responsibilities of the Customer**

The customer shall provide:

- 1** Access to the products during the specified periods of coverage to perform maintenance.
- 2** Adequate working space around the products for servicing by Hewlett-Packard personnel.
- 3** Access to and use of all information and facilities determined necessary by Hewlett-Packard to service and/or maintain the products. (Insofar as these items may contain proprietary or classified information, the customer shall assume full responsibility for safeguarding and protection from wrongful use.)
- 4** Routine operator maintenance and cleaning as specified in the Hewlett-Packard Operating and Service Manuals.
- 5** Consumables such as paper, disks, magnetic tapes, ribbons, inks, pens, gases, solvents, columns, syringes, lamps, septa, needles, filters, frits, fuses, seals, detector flow cell windows, etc.

## General Information

### **Warranty**

### **Certification**

Hewlett-Packard Company certifies that this product met its published specifications at the time of shipment from the factory. Hewlett-Packard further certifies that its calibration measurements are traceable to the United States National Bureau of Standards, to the extent allowed by the Bureau's calibration facility and to the calibration facilities of other International Standards Organization members!

### **Assistance**

Product maintenance agreements and other customer assistance agreements are available for Hewlett-Packard products.

### **Notice**

The information contained in this document is subject to change without notice.

Hewlett-Packard shall not be liable for errors contained herein or for incidental or consequential damages in connection with the furnishing, performance or use of this material.

This document contains proprietary information which is protected by copyright. All rights are reserved. No part of this document may be photocopied or reproduced without the prior written consent of the manufacturer, Hewlett-Packard Ltd.

### **Restricted Rights Legend**

Use, duplication, or disclosure by the government is subject to restrictions as set forth in subdivision (b)(3)(ii) of the Rights in Technical Data and Computer Software clause at 52.227-7013. Hewlett-Packard Company; 3000 Hanover Street; Palo Alto, California 94304.

## **Instruments Covered By Manual**

Attached to the rear panel of the instrument is a serial number plate. The serial number plate has a two letter reference denoting country of origin (GB = Great Britain) and an eight digit serial number. The serial number is unique to each instrument and should be quoted in all correspondence with Hewlett-Packard, especially when ordering replacement parts. Refer to Chapter 6 for instrument options covered.



**Serial Number Plate**

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## **Storage and Shipment**

The instrument may be stored or shipped in environments within the following limits:

<b>Temperature</b>	-20° C to +70° C -15° C to +50° C with lid printer
<b>Altitude</b>	Up to 4,600 meters (15,000 feet)

The instrument should also be protected from temperature extremes which could cause condensation within the instrument.

## **Repackaging for Shipment**

**Tagging for Service.** If the instrument is being returned to Hewlett-Packard for service, please complete a repair tag and attach it to the instrument.

## General Information

### Weight and Dimensions

**Original Packaging.** Containers and materials identical to those used in factory packaging are available from Hewlett-Packard offices. If the instrument is being returned to Hewlett-Packard for servicing, attach a tag indicating the type of service required, return address, model number, and full serial number. Mark the container FRAGILE to ensure careful handling. In any correspondence, refer to the instrument by model number and full serial number.

**Other Packaging.** The following general instructions should be followed when repackaging with commercially available materials:

- Wrap instrument in heavy paper or plastic. If the instrument is being shipped to Hewlett-Packard, attach a tag indicating the type of service required, return address, model number and full serial number.
- Use a strong shipping container. A double wall carton made of 350 pound test material is adequate.
- Use a layer of shock absorbing material 70 to 100 mm (3 to 4 inch) thick, around all sides of the instrument to provide firm cushioning and prevent movement inside the container. Protect the Front Panel controls and Rear Panel connectors with cardboard.
- Seal shipping container securely.
- Mark shipping container FRAGILE to ensure careful handling.
- In any correspondence, refer to instrument by model number and full serial number.

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### Weight and Dimensions

**Weight:** 18 kg (40 lb) fully loaded

**Dimensions:** 190mm (7.5in) high, 340mm (14in) wide, 420mm (17in) deep (including cover).

## **Safety Precautions for the Operator**

The following general safety precautions must be observed during all phases of operation, service, and repair of this instrument. Failure to comply with these precautions or with specific warnings elsewhere in this manual violates safety standards of design, manufacture, and intended use of the instrument. Hewlett-Packard Company assumes no liability for the customer's failure to comply with these requirements.

In particular, the operator should note the following safety information:

- “Safety Symbols” on page 1-7
- “Connecting to the Power Supply” on page 2-4
- “Operating Environment” on page 2-2
- “Fuse Replacement” on page 2-3
- “Operators Maintenance” on page 1-8
- “Lifting/Carrying the HP OmniBer 719” on page 1-6

**DO NOT** operate damaged equipment: Whenever it is possible that the safety protection features built into this product have been impaired, either through physical damage, excessive moisture, or any other reason, **REMOVE POWER** and do not use the product until safe operation can be verified by service-trained personnel. If necessary, return the product to a Hewlett-Packard Sales and Service Office for service and repair to ensure the safety features are maintained.

### **Lifting/Carrying the HP OmniBer 719**

Before attempting to lift or carry the instrument consider the following basic lifting techniques to help avoid personal injury.

#### **Using both arms to lift instrument.**

- Reach for the instrument - bend your knees and waist, and keep your back straight.
- GRASP the instrument firmly.
- LIFT with your legs.
- KEEP your shoulders level.

## General Information

### Safety Precautions for the Operator

#### Safety Symbols

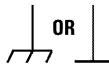
The following symbols on the instrument and in the manual indicate precautions which must be taken to maintain safe operation of the instrument



The Instruction Documentation Symbol. The product is marked with this symbol when it is necessary for the user to refer to the instructions in the supplied documentation.



Indicates the field wiring terminal that must be connected to earth ground before operating the equipment - protects against electrical shock in case of fault.



Frame or chassis ground terminal - typically connects to the equipment's metal frame.



Alternating current (AC)



Direct current (DC)



Indicates hazardous voltages

#### **WARNING**

Warning denotes a hazard. It calls attention to a procedure, which if not correctly performed or adhered to could result in injury or loss of life. Do not proceed beyond a warning note until the indicated conditions are fully understood and met.

#### **CAUTION**



Caution denotes a hazard. It calls attention to a procedure, which if not correctly performed or adhered to could result in damage to or destruction of the instrument. Do not proceed beyond a caution note until the indicated conditions are fully understood and met.



Indicates that a laser is fitted. The user must refer to the manual for specific Warning or Caution information to avoid personal injury or damage to the product.

## Operators Maintenance

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**WARNING**

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**NO OPERATOR SERVICEABLE PARTS INSIDE. REFER SERVICING TO QUALIFIED PERSONNEL. TO PREVENT ELECTRICAL SHOCK DO NOT REMOVE COVERS.**

Maintenance appropriate for the operator is:

- Cabinet cleaning
- Optical Connector Cleaning
- Power supply fuse replacement
- Ensure ventilating fan cover is clean.

### Cleaning

#### Instrument Cleaning

Clean the cabinet using a dry cloth only.

#### Optical Connector Cleaning

It is recommended that the optical connectors be cleaned at regular intervals using the following materials:

Description	HP Part Number
Blow Brush	9300-1131
Isopropyl Alcohol	8500-5344
Lens Cleaning Paper	9300-0761
Adhesive Tape Kit	15475-68701

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**CAUTION**

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Do not insert any tool or object into the IN or OUT ports of the instrument as damage to or contamination of the optical fibre may result.

- 1 Recall Default settings (STORED SETTINGS 0) and remove the power from the



## General Information

### Operators Maintenance

HP Omniber 719 .

- 2 Remove the adapters from the IN and OUT ports. Use an 11 mm spanner to slacken the nut securing the adapter. On re-assembly tighten the nut using a torque spanner to 1.5 Nm.
- 3 Using the blow brush with the brush removed blow through the ferrule of the standard flexible connector and the adapter.

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#### **CAUTION**

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If the optical fibre of the fixed connector requires further cleaning this entails disassembly of the module which should only be carried out by suitably trained service personnel.

- 4 Apply some isopropyl alcohol to a piece of the cleaning paper and clean the barrel of the adapter. Using a new piece of cleaning paper, clean the face of the adapter. Repeat this operation, using a new piece of cleaning paper each time.
- 5 Lightly press the adhesive side of the tape provided against the front of the adapter, then remove it quickly - repeat twice. This removes any particles of cleaning paper which may be present.
- 6 Replace the adapters on the flexible connector.

### **Power Supply Fuse Replacement**

See "Fuse Replacement" on page 2-3

## Statement of Compliance

This instrument has been designed and tested in accordance with IEC Publication 1010-1 + A1:1992 Safety requirements for Electrical Equipment for Measurement, Control and Laboratory Use, and has been supplied in a safe condition. The instruction documentation contains information and warnings which must be followed by the user to ensure safe operation and to maintain the instrument in a safe condition.



The CE mark shows that the product complies with all relevant European legal Directives.

**ISM 1-A**

This is a symbol of an Industrial Scientific and Medical Group 1 Class A product.



The CSA mark is a registered trademark of the Canadian Standards Association.

### Australian EMC Regulations



The C-Tick mark is a registered trademark of the Spectrum Management Agency of Australia. This signifies compliance with the Australian EMC Framework Regulations under the terms of the Radiocommunications Act of 1992.

### Noise Declaration (German)

LpA<70dB

am Arbeitsplatz (operator position)

normaler Betrieb (normal position)

nach DIN 45635 pt.19 (per ISO 7779)

## **Electromagnetic Compatibility**

This product has been designed to meet the protection requirements of the European Communities Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) directives:

EN55011:1991 (Group 1, Class A)

EN50082-1:1992

- IEC 1000-4-2 (1995) ESD

- IEC 1000-4-3 (1995) Radiated Susceptibility

- IEC 1000-4-4 (1995) EFT

In order to preserve the EMC performance of the product, any cable which becomes worn or damaged must be replaced with the same type and specification.

General Information  
**Electromagnetic Compatibility**

**Declaration of Conformity**  
according to ISO/IEC Guide 22 and EN45014

**Manufacturer's Name:** Hewlett Packard Ltd.  
**Manufacturer's Address:** Telecomms Networks Test Division  
South Queensferry  
West Lothian, EH30 9TG, Scotland, United Kingdom

Declares that the product

**Product Name:** HP OmniBer 719 Communications performance Analyzer

**Model Numbers:** HP 37719A

**Product Options:** This declaration covers all options of the above products as detailed in TCF A-5951-9852-01

Conforms with the protection requirements of European Council Directive 89/336/EEC on the approximation of the laws of the member states relating to electromagnetic compatibility. Against EMC test specifications EN 55011:1991 (Group 1, Class A) and EN 50082-1:1992

**As Detailed in:** Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC)  
Technical Construction File (TCF) No. A-5951-9852-01

**Assessed by:** Dti Appointed Competent Body  
EMC Test Centre,  
GEC-Marconi Avionics Ltd.,  
Maxwell Building,  
Donibristle Industrial Park, KY11 5LB  
Scotland, United Kingdom

Technical Report Number:6893/2200/CBR, dated 21 August 1997

**Supplementary Information:** The product conforms to the following safety standards:

IEC 61010-1:1992  
EN 61010-1:1993  
CSA-C22.2 No. 1010 Series M-93  
EN 60825-1(1994) / IEC 825-1 (1993)

The product herewith complies with the requirements of the Low Voltage Directive 73/23/EEC, and carries the CE-marking accordingly.

*South Queensferry, Scotland*

**9 September 1998**



*Location*

*Date*

*W.R. Pearson / Quality Manager*

Europe Contact:

Your Local Hewlett-Packard Sales and Service Office or Hewlett-Packard GmbH, Department 2Q / Standards  
Europe  
Herrenberger Strasse 130, D7030 Boblingen (Fax: +49-7031-143143)

General Information  
**Electromagnetic Compatibility**

**Declaration of Conformity**

according to ISO/IEC Guide 22 and EN45014

**Manufacturer's Name:** Hewlett-Packard Ltd.  
**Manufacturer's Address:** Telecomms Networks Test Division  
South Queensferry  
West Lothian, EH30 9TG, Scotland, United Kingdom

Declares that the product

**Product Name:** HP OmniBER 719 Communications Performance Analyzer  
**Model Number:** HP 37719B  
**Product Options:** This declaration covers all options of the above product as detailed in TCF A-5951-9852-01

Conforms with the protection requirements of European Council Directive 89/336/EEC on the approximation of the laws of the member states relating to electromagnetic compatibility, against EMC test specifications EN 55011:1991 (Group 1, Class A) and EN 50082-1:1992 .

**As Detailed in:** Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC)  
Technical Construction File (TCF) No. A-5951-9852-01

**Assessed by:** DTI Appointed Competent Body  
EMC Test Centre,  
GEC-Marconi Avionics Ltd.,  
Maxwell Building,  
Donibristle Industrial Park,  
Hillend, Dunfermline, KY11 9LB, Scotland, United Kingdom

Technical Report Number:6893/2200/CBR, dated 21 August 1997

**Supplementary Information:** The product conforms to the following safety standards:  
EN 61010-1(1993)  
IEC 61010-1(1990) +A1(1992) +A2(1995)  
CSA-C22.2 No. 1010.1-93  
CFR Ch.1 1040.10  
EN 60825-1(1994) / IEC 825-1(1993)

The product herewith complies with the requirements of the Low Voltage Directive 73/23/EEC, and carries the CE marking accordingly.

*South Queensferry, Scotland*

*30 July 1999*



*Location*

*Date*

*W.R. Pearson / Quality Manager*

Europe Contact:

Your Local Hewlett-Packard Sales and Service Office or Hewlett-Packard GmbH, Department 2Q / Standards  
Europe  
Herrenberger Strasse 130, D7030 Boblingen (Fax: +49-7031-143143)

General Information  
**Electromagnetic Compatibility**

**Declaration of Conformity**

according to ISO/IEC Guide 22 and EN45014

**Manufacturer's Name:** Hewlett-Packard Ltd.  
**Manufacturer's Address:** Telecomms Networks Test Division  
South Queensferry  
West Lothian, EH30 9TG, Scotland, United Kingdom

Declares that the product

**Product Name:** HP OmniBER 719 Communications Performance Analyzer  
**Model Number:** HP 37719C  
**Product Options:** This declaration covers all options of the above product as detailed in TCF A-5951-9852-01

Conforms with the protection requirements of European Council Directive 89/336/EEC on the approximation of the laws of the member states relating to electromagnetic compatibility, against EMC test specifications EN 55011:1991 (Group 1, Class A) and EN 50082-1:1992 .

**As Detailed in:** Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC)  
Technical Construction File (TCF) No. A-5951-9852-01

**Assessed by:** DTI Appointed Competent Body  
EMC Test Centre,  
GEC-Marconi Avionics Ltd.,  
Maxwell Building,  
Donibristle Industrial Park  
Hillend, Dunfermline, KY11 9LB, Scotland, United Kingdom

Technical Report Number:6893/2200/CBR, dated 21 August 1997

**Supplementary Information:** The product conforms to the following safety standards:

EN 61010-1(1993)  
IEC 61010-1(1990) +A1(1992) +A2(1995)  
CSA-C22.2 No. 1010.1-93  
CFR Ch.1 1040.10  
EN 60825-1(1994) / IEC 825-1(1993)

The product herewith complies with the requirements of the Low Voltage Directive 73/23/EEC, and carries the CE marking accordingly.

*South Queensferry, Scotland*

*30 July 1999*



*Location*

*Date*

*W.R. Pearson / Quality Manager*

Europe Contact:

Your Local Hewlett-Packard Sales and Service Office or Hewlett-Packard GmbH, Department 2Q / Standards Europe2  
Herrenberger Strasse 130, D7030 Boblingen (Fax: +49-7031-143143)

## 2

# Installation

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## Initial Inspection

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**WARNING**

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**TO AVOID HAZARDOUS ELECTRICAL SHOCK, DO NOT PERFORM ELECTRICAL TESTS WHEN THERE ARE SIGNS OF SHIPPING DAMAGE TO ANY PORTION OF THE OUTER ENCLOSURE (COVERS, PANELS, METERS).**

Inspect the shipping container for damage. If the shipping container or cushioning material is damaged, it should be kept until the contents of the shipment have been checked for completeness and the instrument has been checked both mechanically and electrically. Procedures for checking electrical operation are given in Chapter 3. If the contents of the shipment are incomplete, if there is mechanical damage or defect, notify the nearest Hewlett-Packard Office. If the instrument does not pass the electrical performance tests given in Chapter 3, notify the nearest Hewlett-Packard office. If the shipping container is also damaged, or the cushioning material shows signs of stress, notify the carrier as well as the nearest Hewlett-Packard office. Keep the shipping materials for the carrier's inspection. The Hewlett-Packard office will arrange for repair or replacement without waiting for claim settlement.

## **Operating Environment**

This instrument is designed for Indoor use only.

**DO NOT** operate the product in an explosive atmosphere or in the presence of flammable gasses or fumes.

This instrument may be operated in environments within the following limits:

**Temperature:** 0°C to +45°C  
+5°C to +40°C for Jitter operation.  
+5°C to +35°C with lid printer

**Altitude** up to 3050m (10,000ft)

**Humidity** up to 95% relative humidity to 40°C, but it should be protected from temperature extremes which may cause condensation.

To ensure adequate cooling do not obstruct air vents in the instrument cabinet. Do not for example operate the instrument if it is standing on its rear feet, as air vents may be obstructed by floor covering.

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### **CAUTION**

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This instrument is designed for use in Installation Category II and Pollution Degree 2 per IEC 610.0-1 and 644 respectively.

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### **CAUTION**

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**VENTILATION REQUIREMENTS:** When installing the instrument in a cabinet, the convection into and out of the instrument must not be restricted. If the total power dissipated in the cabinet is greater than 800 watts, then forced convection must be used.

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## Preparation for Use

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**WARNING**

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**FOR CONTINUED PROTECTION AGAINST FIRE HAZARD REPLACE FUSE ONLY WITH SAME TYPE AND RATINGS (see “Fuses” on page 2-3).**

---

**WARNING**

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**If this instrument is not used as specified, the protection provided by the equipment could be impaired. This instrument must be used in a normal condition only (in which all means for protection are intact).**

### Power Requirements



The HP OmniBER 719 Communications Performance Analyzer requires a power source of 100 V to 240 V ac at a frequency between 47 Hz and 63 Hz (nominal).

Total power consumption is 450 VA (maximum).

The fuse rating for the power source is given in the following table.

### Fuses

Line Voltage	Fuse Rating	HP Part Number
100 V to 240 V	5 A Timed, 250 V	2110-1120

### Fuse Replacement

Only the ac line fuse located at the rear of the instrument may be replaced by the operator.

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**WARNING**

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**ALL OTHER FUSE REPLACEMENT SHOULD ONLY BE CARRIED OUT BY SUITABLY TRAINED SERVICE PERSONNEL AWARE OF THE HAZARDS INVOLVED.**

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**WARNING**

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**BEFORE REMOVING THE FUSE, THE AC LINE POWER CORD SHOULD BE DISCONNECTED FROM THE POWER SOURCE AND THE OTHER END DISCONNECTED FROM THE INSTRUMENT.**

## Installation

### Preparation for Use

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**WARNING**

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**ONLY USE A FUSE OF THE CORRECT RATING AS LISTED IN “Fuses” on page 2-3. DO NOT** use repaired fuses or short-circuited fuseholders: For continued protection against fire, replace the line fuse(s) only with fuse(s) of the same voltage and current rating and type.

The fuse is removed by inserting a suitable flat bladed tool into the slot in the fuse cap and turning counter-clockwise. The cap and the fuse can then be removed and the fuse changed for another of the correct rating. The fuse rating and HP part number are listed in “Fuses” on page 2-3.

### Connecting to the Power Supply

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**WARNING**

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**This is a Safety Class I instrument (provided with a protective earthing ground, incorporated in the powercord). The mains plug shall only be inserted in a socket outlet provided with a protective earth contact. Any interruption of the protective conductor inside or outside of the instrument is likely to make the instrument dangerous. Intentional interruption is prohibited.**

---

**CAUTION**

---

Before switching on this instrument, make sure that the line supply voltage is in the specified ranges. Range selection is automatic.

Installation  
**Preparation for Use**

**Power Cord**

---

**WARNING**

---

**TO AVOID THE POSSIBILITY OF INJURY OR DEATH, THE FOLLOWING PRECAUTIONS MUST BE FOLLOWED BEFORE THE INSTRUMENT IS SWITCHED ON:-**

---

**WARNING**

---

(a) Note that the protection provided by grounding the instrument cabinet may be lost if any power cable other than the three-pronged type is used to couple the ac line voltage to the instrument.

---

**WARNING**

---

(b) If this instrument is to be energized via an auto-transformer to reduce or increase the line voltage, make sure that the common terminal is connected to the neutral pole of the power source.

---

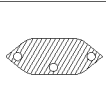
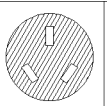
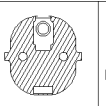
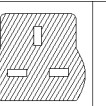
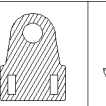
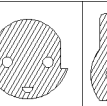
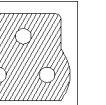
**WARNING**

---

(c) The power cable plug shall only be inserted into a socket outlet provided with a protective ground contact. The protective action must not be negated by the use of an extension cord without a protective conductor (grounding).

The power cord supplied with each instrument varies with the country of destination. The following figure illustrates the standard power plug and cord configurations that are commonly used. The part number shown beneath each plug is the part number of the appropriate power cord and plug. If the appropriate power cord is not included with the instrument notify the nearest Hewlett-Packard office and a replacement will be provided.

**Power Cord Configurations and Part Numbers**

						
8120-2104	8120-1369	8120-1689	8120-1351	8120-1378 US 8120-4753 JAP	8120-2956	8120-4211

## Connecting to the Network

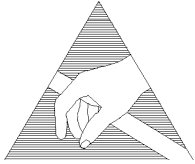
The network connectors are located on the modules at the side of the instrument. The connections available depend on the options fitted to your instrument.

Before Connecting, note the Warning and Caution information given.

### All Connectors

---

#### CAUTION



When connecting or disconnecting, ensure that you are grounded or, make contact with the metal surface of the Mainframe with your free hand to bring you, the module, and the mainframe to the same static potential.

Modules remain susceptible to ESD damage while the module is installed in the Mainframe

Additional ESD information is required when servicing see “Additional Precautions for Service Engineers” on page 2-14

### Electrical Interface Connectors

#### **RECEIVER** **2,8,34,140 IN**

PDH receiver input interface. Allows the connection of 75  $\Omega$  unbalanced data signals (all rates) and 120  $\Omega$  balanced data signals at 2 Mb/s.

#### **TRANSMIT** **2,8,34,140 OUT**

PDH transmitter output interface. Provides 75  $\Omega$  unbalanced data output (all rates) and 120  $\Omega$  balanced data output at 2 Mb/s

#### **DS3, 2Mb/s,** **34Mb/s 75 $\Omega$ IN**

PDH/DSn receiver input interface. Allows the connection of 75 $\Omega$  unbalanced DS3, 2 Mb/s and 34.368 Mb/s data signals.

#### **DS3, 2Mb/s,** **34Mb/s 75 $\Omega$ OUT**

PDH / DSn transmitter output interface. Provides 75  $\Omega$  unbalanced DS3, 2 MB/s and 34 Mb/s data output. A “keep alive” signal is output when the transmit signal is SDH/SONET.

#### **DS1 100 $\Omega$ ,** **2Mb/s 120 $\Omega$ IN**

PDH / DS1 receiver input interface. Allows the connection of 100  $\Omega$  balanced DS1 and 120  $\Omega$  balanced 2 Mb/s data signals.

## Installation

### Connecting to the Network

#### ***DS1 100 Ω, 2Mb/s 120 Ω OUT***

PDH / DS1 transmitter output interface. Provides 100 Ω balanced DS1 and 120 Ω balanced 2 Mb/s data signals. A “keep alive” signal is output when the transmit signal is SDH/SONET.

#### ***52/155 Mb/s DATA IN***

SDH/SONET receiver input interface. Allows the connection of 75 Ω unbalanced STM 0/1, STS 1/3 electrical signals.

#### ***52/155 Mb/s DATA OUT***

SDH/SONET transmitter output interface. Provides a 75 Ω unbalanced STM 0/1, STS 1/3 electrical output.

#### ***64k REF IN 1.5M REF IN 2M REF IN***

These ports allow connection of timing reference signals. Note, unused ports must not have a signal present.

#### ***REF OUT***

Provides a 2 MHz reference Clock Output.

#### ***MUX***

Allows the insertion of an external 2 Mb/s tributary into the transmitted payload.

#### ***MUX DS1 100 Ω***

Allows an externally supplied DS1 signal to be inserted in any or all timeslot(s) of a DS3 signal. In conjunction with the SDH/SONET module a DS1 signal can be inserted into a VT1.5 or TU-11.

#### ***MUX 2 Mb/s 75 Ω***

Allows an externally supplied 2.048 Mb/s signal to be inserted in any or all timeslot(s) of a 34 Mb/s signal. In conjunction with the SDH module a 2.048 Mb/s signal can be inserted into a TU-12.

#### ***DEMUX DS1 100 Ω***

Allows a DS1 signal to be dropped from any timeslot of a DS3 signal. In conjunction with the SDH/SONET module this port allows the demultiplexing of a DS1 signal carried in a VT1.5

#### ***DEMUX 2 Mb/s 75 Ω***

Allows a 2.048 Mb/s signal to be dropped from any timeslot of an 8.448 Mb/s, 34.368 Mb/s or 139.264 Mb/s signal.

#### ***CLOCK TRIGGER***

Reference SDH/SONET clock trigger output 51 MHz; nominal +/- 400 mV into 50 ohms.

## Installation

### Connecting to the Network

#### **DCC**

Allows the Drop and Insert of Regenerator Section (192 kb/s) and Multiplexer Section (576 kb/s) Data Communication Channels (DCC).

The following connections are available:

Pin Number	Connection
1	Shield Ground
2	Data input for Tx(-)
3	Tx Clock
4	Data Output from Rx(-)
5	NC
6	Rx Clock(-)
7	NC
8	Signal Ground
9	Data Input for Tx(+)
10	Tx Clock(+)
11	Data output from Rx(+)
12	NC
13	Rx Clock(+)
14	NC
15	NC

#### **PROTECTED MONITOR POINT INPUT**

52/155/622 Mb/s (NRZ); Line Code NRZ; Level nominal 1 V p-p into 50 ohms;  
SMA connector.

Installation  
**Connecting to the Network**

## **Optical Interface Connectors**

For your protection, review all laser information given in this manual before installing or using the instrument.

---

**WARNING**

---

**To prevent personal injury, avoid use that may be hazardous to others, and maintain the module in a safe condition Ensure the information given below is reviewed before operating the module.**

### **Laser Product Classification**

All optical modules are classified as Class I (non-hazardous) laser product in the USA which complies with the United States Food and Drug Administration (FDA) Standard 21 CFR Ch.1 1040.10, and are classified as Class 1 (non-hazardous) laser products in Europe which complies with EN 60825-1 (1994).

To avoid hazardous exposure to laser radiation, it is recommended that the following practices are observed during system operation:

- **ALWAYS DEACTIVATE THE LASER BEFORE CONNECTING OR DISCONNECTING OPTICAL CABLES.**
- When connecting or disconnecting optical cables between the module and device-under-test, observe the connection sequences given below.
  - Connecting:** Connect the optical cable to the input of the device-under-test **before** connecting to the module's *Optical Out* connector.
  - Disconnecting:** Disconnect the optical cable from the module's *Optical Out* connector **before** disconnecting from the device-under-test. Always fit the fibre optic connector dust caps over the laser aperture.
- NEVER examine or stare into the open end of a broken, severed, or disconnected optical cable when it is connected to the module's *Optical Out* connector.
- Arrange for service-trained personnel, who are aware of the hazards involved, to repair optical cables.

## Installation

### Connecting to the Network

---

#### CAUTION

1. Use of controls or adjustments or performance of procedures other than those specified herein may result in hazardous radiation exposure.
  2. Always fit the fibre optic connector dust caps on each connector when not in use. Before connection is made, *always* clean the connector ferrule tip with acetone or alcohol and a cotton swab. Dry the connector with compressed air. Failure to maintain cleanliness of connectors is liable to cause excessive insertion loss.
- 

#### Laser Warning Symbols

The front panel of the optical module has the following label:

#### **CLASS 1 LASER PRODUCT**

---

#### NOTE

CLASS 1 LASER PRODUCT translates as follows:

Finnish - LUOKAN 1 LASERLAITE

Finnish/Swedish - KLASSE 1 LASER APPARAT

---

This label indicates that the radiant energy present in this instrument is non-hazardous.

#### **OPTICAL IN**

Allows connection of an optical signal, wavelength 1200 to 1600 nm, at a maximum power level of -8 dBm (HP 37719A) or -3 dBm (HP 37719B/C). **NEVER EXCEED +3 dBm.**

Accepts SONET optical signals OC-1, OC-3, OC-12, and OC-48 depending on the model and options fitted.

#### **OPTICAL OUT**

Provides SONET optical signals OC-1, OC-3, OC-12 or OC-48 at wavelength 1280 to 1335nm, and/or 1480 to 1580 nm, at a nominal power level of +1 dBm depending on the model and options fitted.

#### **Cleaning Optical Connectors**

See “Optical Connector Cleaning” on page 1-8



## **Connecting Accessories**

**LID** Provides the output for the option 602 printer which is fitted in the cover (LID) of the instrument.

**VGA** Provides the output for a display monitor.

**HANDSET** Allows connection of a telephone handset for communication across the network.

**Printer**  
**HP-IB (GPIB),**  
**RS232,**  
**PARALLEL ONLY**

External printer connection details are given in the Users Guide.  
The port selected for external printer use is not available for remote control.

**Remote Control**  
**HP-IB (GPIB),**  
**RS232,**  
**10 BASE -T**

Remote control connection is given in the Remote Control Manual.  
The port selected for remote control use is not available for an external printer.

### **10 Base-T Lan Connection Radiated Emissions**

To ensure compliance with EN 55011 (1991) a category 5, FTP patch lead, RJ45 cable should be used to connect the LAN port on the processor module marked "10 Base-T".

Installation  
**Connecting Accessories**

**General Purpose Interface Bus**

The HP OmniBER 719 Communications Performance Analyzer (Option 601) is connected to the GPIB by means of an appropriate GPIB cable. The GPIB interconnecting cables available are listed in the following table.

**GPIB Interconnecting Cables**

Length	Accessory Number
1 meter	HP 10833A
2 meters	HP 10833B
4 meters	HP 10833C
0.5 meter	HP 10833D

To achieve interface design performance standards, restrictions are placed on the GPIB system cable lengths. These restrictions allow the bus interface electronics to maintain correct line voltage levels and timing relationships.

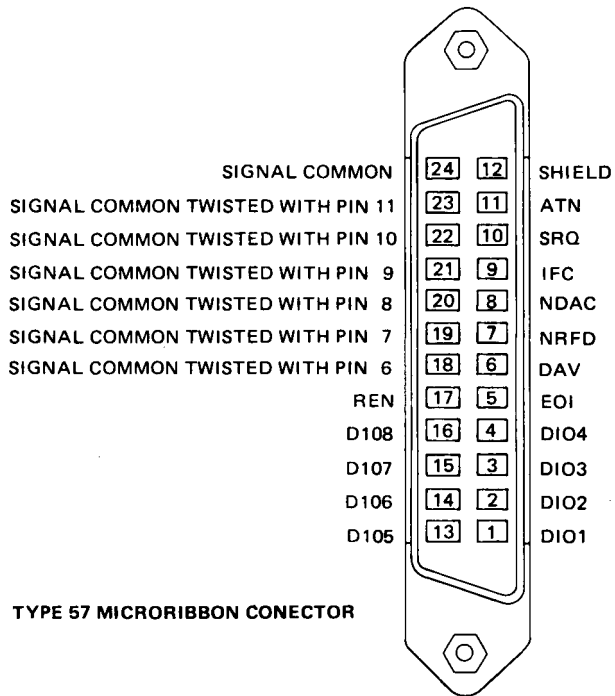
When connecting an GPIB system the following rules should be observed:

The total GPIB cable length used must be less than or equal to 20 meters (65.6 feet).

The total GPIB cable length used must be less than or equal to 2 meters (6 feet) × the total number of devices connected to the bus.

A standard GPIB connector is provided on the instrument. The connections are shown in the following figure. The mating connector part number is HP 1251-0293 or Amphenol 57-30240.

Installation  
**Connecting Accessories**



**GPIB Address Selection**

The HP OmniBER 719 (Option 601) GPIB address is accessed on the OTHER display under the REMOTE CONTROL function.

The address can be set to any value between 0 and 30 inclusive.

## **Additional Precautions for Service Engineers**

### **Safety Precautions**

**DO NOT** substitute parts or modify equipment: Because of the danger of introducing additional hazards, do not install substitute parts or perform any unauthorized modification to the product. Return the product to a Hewlett-Packard Sales and Service Office for service and repair to ensure the safety features are maintained.

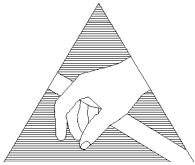
**DO NOT** service or adjust alone: Under certain conditions, dangerous voltages may exist even with the equipment switched off. To avoid dangerous electrical shock, service personnel must not attempt internal service or adjustment unless another person, capable of rendering first aid and resuscitation, is present.

Review “Safety Precautions for the Operator” on page 1-6

### **ESD Precautions**

---

#### **CAUTION**



When making connections to the modules, review “Connecting to the Network” on page 2-6.

The module contains components sensitive to electrostatic discharge. To prevent component damage, carefully follow the handling precautions presented below.

The smallest static voltage most people can feel is about 3500 volts. It takes less than one tenth of that (about 300 volts) to destroy or severely damage static sensitive circuits. Often, static damage does not immediately cause a malfunction but significantly reduces the component’s life. Adhering to the following precautions will reduce the risk of static discharge damage.

- Keep the module in its conductive storage box when not installed in the Main-frame. Save the box for future storage of the module.
- Before handling the module, select a work area where potential static sources are minimized. Avoid working in carpeted areas and non-conductive chairs. Keep body movement to a minimum. Hewlett-Packard recommends that you use a controlled static workstation.
- Handle the module by its front-panel. Avoid touching any components or edge

## Installation

### **Additional Precautions for Service Engineers**

connectors. When you install the module, keep one hand in contact with the protective bag as you pick up the module with your other hand. Then, before installing the module, ensure that you are grounded or make contact with the metal surface of the Mainframe with your free hand to bring you, the module, and the mainframe to the same static potential. **This also applies whenever you connect/disconnect cables on the front-panel.**

### **Front Panel Soft Recovery (Cold Start)**

Use the following procedure if you need to perform a front panel soft recovery (i.e. cold start) of the instrument.

#### **Soft Recovery Procedure**

- 7** Switch off the instrument.
- 8** On the instrument front panel - press and hold softkeys 0 and 4 simultaneously (the softkeys immediately below the display; key 0 is on the extreme left).
- 9** Power up the HP OmniBER 719 while holding the softkeys pressed.
- 10** When the LOS LED has flashed OFF and then ON again, the keys can be released.
- 11** The LOS LED will flash OFF/ON again several times (7), followed by an audible 'beep' and the display indicating 'Initializing Instrument'.
- 12** Once the initiations is complete the display will indicate:  
'Firmware Revision Update'  
'Default settings assumed'  
Hit any key to attempt restart'
- 13** Hit any key, then wait approximately 10 seconds. The instrument should return to its default settings and normal operation.

# 3

## Performance Tests

---

### **Introduction**

The procedures given in this Section, test the HP OmniBER 719 performance using the Specifications provided, as performance standards. Tests are intended to be performed in the recommended order for a full instrument calibration check. Tests can be run individually, however it will be assumed that any preceding test would meet specifications.

### **Equipment Required**

Equipment required for the Performance Tests is given in this Chapter. Any equipment which meets or exceeds the critical specification of the equipment listed, may be substituted. Recommended models are those typically used in HP Service Centers. Alternative models are also listed.

### **Performance Test Record**

The results of the Performance Tests may be recorded on the Test Records at the end of this Chapter. The Performance Test Record lists all the tested specifications and the acceptable limits. The results recorded at incoming inspection may be used for comparison during periodic maintenance, troubleshooting or after repair or adjustment.

### **Calibration Cycle**

This instrument requires periodic verification of performance. Depending on use and environmental conditions, the instrument should be checked approximately once every 2 years, using these Performance Tests.

### **Instrument Model and Option Configuration**

Please refer to Chapter 6 and the instrument Specifications for information on option configuration.

## Performance Tests

### Introduction

**Figure 3-1 Recommended Test Equipment**

<b>Instrument</b>	<b>Critical Specification</b>	<b>Recommended Model</b>
Oscilloscope	400 MHz Bandwidth, 1 M $\Omega$ Input Termination Telecom mask measurement capability.	HP 54520A opt 001 or HP 54810A opt 001
Frequency Synthesizer	75 $\Omega$ Output, Sinewave to 80 MHz, Amplitude to 3 V pk-pk at 10 kHz, 1 Hz resolution	HP 3335A opt 001 or HP 3325B & HP 8657A with 50/75 $\Omega$ matching pad
Signal Generator	Sinewave 700 kHz to 170 MHz, Amplitude 500 mV	HP 8657A
Frequency Counter	Range 0 to 200 MHz, 2 channels with accuracy <0.1ppm. (Ratio Mode)	HP 5325A opt 010 or HP 53181A opt 001
Spectrum Analyzer**	Frequency >2.5 Gb/s. Resolution bandwidth 10 Hz.	HP 8560E
Optical Coupler**	1310 and 1510 nm. 10/90% output.	HP 15477C
Optical Power Meter and Sensor Module	Range -8 dBm to -15 dBm, Wavelength 1270-1560 nm	HP 8153A and HP 81536A
Lightwave Converter	Wavelength 1300 to 1560 nm, Conversion Gain >300 volts/watt, Frequency Response < 3 dB down at 1 GHz.	HP 11982A opt 012
Optical Attenuator	Wavelength 1200 - 1600 nm, Range 0 - 30 dB	HP 8157A or HP 8156A opt 100
FC/PC Optical Interface Connector	Unique	HP 81000FI (Qty 4)
Optical Cables	Unique	HP 11871A (Qty 2)
PDH Structured Test Set	Unique	HP OmniBER 719, HP 37719A or HP 37717C opt UKJ
64 kb/s Clock Generator	64 kb/s ternary clock.	HP 37732A
75 $\Omega$ Attenuator Kit	0 to 200 MHz 3, 6, 10, 20 dB fixed attenuator pads	HP 86213A
Cable Simulator #E1	75 $\Omega$ coaxial cable 6dB loss at 1 MHz	8120-0049 (120 m)*
Cable Simulator #E2	75 $\Omega$ coaxial cable 6dB loss at 4 MHz	8120-0049 (80 m)*
Cable Simulator #E3	75 $\Omega$ coaxial cable 12dB loss at 17 MHz	8120-0049 (120 m)*
Cable Simulator #E4	75 $\Omega$ coaxial cable 12dB loss at 70 MHz	8120-0049 (80 m)*



## Performance Tests

### Introduction

**Figure 3-1 Recommended Test Equipment, continued**

Instrument	Critical Specification	Recommended Model
Cable Simulator #E1-M	75Ω coaxial cable 3 dB loss at 1 MHz	8120-0049 (60 m)*
Cable Simulator #E2-M	75Ω coaxial cable 3 dB loss at 4 MHz	8120-0049 (40 m)*
Cable Simulator #E3-M	75Ω coaxial cable 6 dB loss at 17 MHz	8120-0049 (60 m)*
Cable Simulator #E4-M	75Ω coaxial cable 6 dB loss at 70 MHz	8120-0049 (40 m)*
Cable Simulator #DS1	75Ω coaxial cable. Equivalent to 655 feet ABAM cable.	8120-0049 (80m)*
Cable Simulator #DS3	75Ω coaxial cable. Equivalent to 450 feet of 728A cable	8120-0049 (55m)*
Cable Simulator STS-1	75Ω coaxial cable 6 dB loss at 26 MHz	8120-0049 (50 m)*
Cable Simulator STS-3	75Ω coaxial cable 12 dB loss at 78 MHz	8120-0049 (75 m)*
75Ω Termination	0 to 200 MHz	HP 15522-80010
T Connector	BNC to Dual BNC	HP 1250-0781
Adaptor	SMA to BNC	HP 1250-1787 (Qty 2)
Adaptor	Type N to BNC	HP 1250-1534 (Qty 2)
Adaptor	Type N to N	HP 1250-1528 (Qty 2)
Balanced/Unbalanced Converter	110Ω balanced: 75Ω Unbalanced (nominal)	HP 15508B (Qty 2)
Blocking Capacitor	0.18 F 200 V	HP 10240B

\* Note: Cable lengths quoted are typical for the half bit rate loss. Ideally, cables should be trimmed to correct length/loss by measuring with a Network Analyzer.

\*\* Note: Spectrum Analyzer/Optical Coupler are only required for HP Omniber 719 Jitter options.

#### Self Test Loopback Cables and Accessories

HP E4545A 3 m fibre optic cable FC/CP connectors. (supplied accessory)

HP E4546A FC/CP 15 dB attenuator. (supplied accessory)

HP 15525A 75 ohm BNC, 3 off.

HP 15512A Siemens 3 pin

HP 15670A Bantam 110 ohm, 2 off.

DCC 15 pin loopback plug - see figure in DCC Test.

Formatted floppy disk.

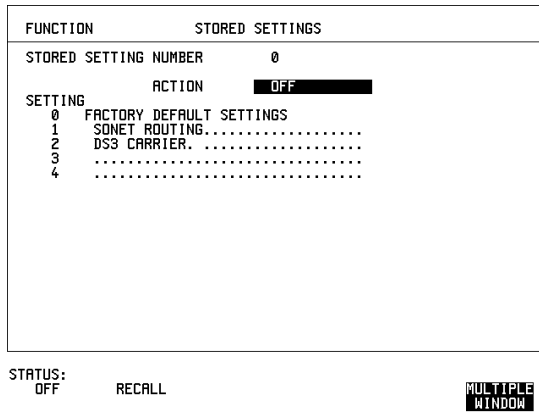
## Performance Tests

### Introduction

## Recall Default Settings

The Performance Tests require the HP OmniBER 719 to be set to a pre-defined (default) state at the beginning of each test.

- 1 Using **OTHER**, display softkeys, **↓** **↑** **→** and **←** set up the **OTHER** **STORED** **SETTINGS** display as shown opposite



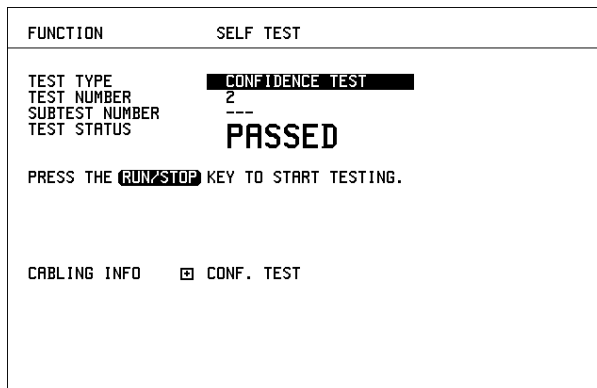
- 2 Press **RECALL** to recall the instrument default settings. The instrument display will blank for a few seconds while the settings are recalled and the status display will indicate stored settings number 0 recalled.

---

## Self Test

### Description

Before carrying out the performance tests run Self Test to ascertain the integrity of the HP OmniBER 719. These tests take at least 1 hour to complete depending on the options fitted. Alternatively you can run Confidence Tests which only takes 2 to 3 minutes to complete. This is not a full verification but performs BER measurements with internal and external loopbacks fitted.



STATUS: ALL TESTS CPU TESTS CONF. TESTS PDH TESTS MORE ..... MULTIPLE WINDOW

### Run Confidence TESTS

- 1 Choose TEST TYPE **CONF. TESTS** on the **(OTHER) SELF TEST** display.

---

#### CAUTION

Safety precaution, care and connection cleanliness are essential to avoid optical signal degradation or damage. see Operators Maintenance in chapter 1 and see Optical Interface Connectors in chapter 2 if in doubt.

The use of air-gap attenuators is not recommended.

Failure to attenuate the optical signal could result in damage to the optical receiver.

---

## Performance Tests

### Self Test

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#### NOTE

---

If the Optical Interface is a Dual Wavelength Option the 1550 nm IN and OUT ports are not connected at this stage and can be tested later. If any or all of these connections are not made the HP OmniBER 719 will FAIL Self Test.

- 2** Make the loopback connections listed below:  
Connect the 15 dB optical attenuator provided at the Optical OUT and then connect the attenuator output to Optical IN using the optical cable supplied with your instrument.  
Connect Multirate Analyser IN to OUT  
Connect Transmit module 75Ω OUT to Receive module 75Ω IN  
Connect Transmit module 100/120Ω OUT to Receive module 100/120Ω IN
- 3** Press **RUN/STOP** to activate the Self Test. TEST STATUS RUNNING will be displayed.  
The information pertaining to TEST TYPE, TEST NUMBER and SUBTEST NUMBER will change as the Self Test progresses.  
If the HP OmniBER 719 is functioning correctly, after a time of 2 to 3 minutes, TEST STATUS PASSED is displayed.  
If TEST STATUS [FAIL nnn] is displayed, check the displayed error information and check loopback connections are correct. Repeat the test and if the problem persists contact your local HP representative. See Chapter 5 for information.

---

#### NOTE

---

Each individual self test requires unique loopback connections. To obtain a list of the connections required move the highlighted cursor to CABLING INFO and press **SET**. The Loopbacks list will appear on the display. Also refer to Chapter 5 for Self Test connection information.

## Performance Tests

### Self Test

FUNCTION	SELF TEST
TEST TYPE	PDH TESTS
TEST NUMBER	3
SUBTEST NUMBER	---
TEST STATUS	<b>RFADV</b>

PDH SELFTEST - CABLING INFORMATION

PAYLOAD MODULE CONNECTIONS :

- CONNECT PDH OUT TO PDH IN (UNBALANCED DS3, 210k/s, 341k/s)
- CONNECT PDH OUT TO PDH IN (BALANCED 210k/s)
- CONNECT MUX TO DEMUX (BALANCED DS1)
- CONNECT MUX TO DEMUX (UNBALANCED 210k/s)

STATUS:

**MULTIPLE  
WINDOW**

### Run ALL TESTS

- 1 Choose TEST TYPE **ALL TESTS** on the **OTHER SELF TEST** display.
- 2 Insert a formatted disk into the instrument disk drive.
- 3 Make the loopback connections listed below:  
Connect the 15 dB optical attenuator provided, to Optical OUT and connect the attenuator output to Optical IN.  
Connect Multirate Analyser IN to OUT  
Connect Transmit module 75 $\Omega$  OUT to Receive module 75 $\Omega$  IN  
Connect Transmit module 100/120 $\Omega$  OUT to Receive module 100/120 $\Omega$  IN  
Connect Transmit module 75 $\Omega$  MUX to Receive module 75 $\Omega$  DEMUX  
Connect Transmit module 100/120 $\Omega$  MUX to Receive module 100/120 $\Omega$  DEMUX
- 4 Press **RUN/STOP** to activate the Self Test. TEST STATUS RUNNING will be displayed.  
The information pertaining to TEST TYPE, TEST NUMBER and SUBTEST NUMBER will change as the Self Test progresses.  
If the HP OmniBER 719 is functioning correctly, after a time of at least 1 hour, TEST STATUS PASSED is displayed.  
If TEST STATUS [FAIL nnn] is displayed, check the displayed error information and check loopback connections are correct. Repeat the test and if the problem persists contact your local HP representative. See Chapter 5 for information.

## Performance Tests

### Self Test

FUNCTION	SELF TEST
TEST TYPE	<b>ALL TESTS</b>
TEST NUMBER	0
SUBTEST NUMBER	---
TEST STATUS	<b>READY</b>
PRESS THE <b>RUN/STOP</b> KEY TO START TESTING.	
CABLING INFO	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ALL

STATUS:  
ALL TESTS    CPU TESTS    CONF. TESTS    PDH TESTS    MORE .....    **MULTIPLE WINDOW**

#### 1550 nm Dual Wavelength Tests:

If a Dual Wavelength Optical Interface is fitted, repeat the CONFIDENCE test with 1550 nm selected.

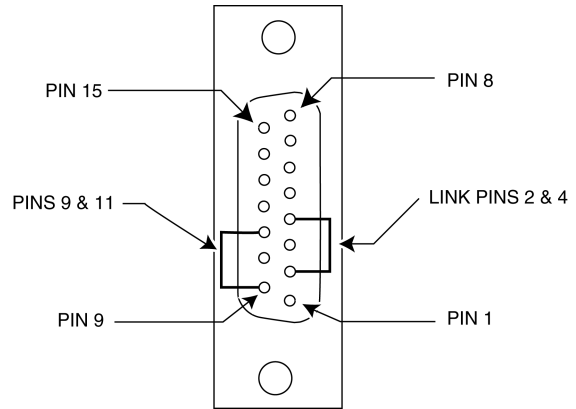
- 1 Select 1550 nm OPTICS wavelength
- 2 Connect 1550 nm OUT to IN via 15 dB Optical Attenuator. Ensure the attenuator is inserted in the OUT port.
- 3 Run the test.

## Performance Tests

### Self Test

#### DCC Port Tests:

- 1 Select BER TESTS
- 2 Make the following connections at the Multirate Analyzer DCC port.



- 3 Run the BER TESTS.

## **PDH/DSn Internal Transmitter Clock Accuracy & Offset**

### **Specifications**

<b>Rate</b>	<b>Frequency</b>
E3	34.368 MHz $\pm$ 4.5 ppm
E2	8.448 MHz $\pm$ 4.5 ppm
E1	2.048 MHz $\pm$ 4.5 ppm
DS1	1.544 MHz $\pm$ 4.5 ppm
DS3	44.736 MHz $\pm$ 4.5 ppm

### **Description**

This test verifies that the PDH transmit data rates are within limits. These limits assume the instrument is within the calibration cycle. The Frequency Offset capability (deviation from Standard Bit Rate) is also checked. For E1 to E3 a Frequency Counter connected to the PDH/DSn Signal Out port measures the data rate on an “all ones” pattern. This gives an indirect measure of the internal transmitter clock frequency as the data is clocked by the internal clock oscillator. Because the Frequency Counter triggers from the positive pulses only, the frequency count will, for Ternary signals E1, E2 & E3, be half the selected data rate. For DS-1 and DS-3 the Frequency Counter is connected to the CLOCK OUT port.

### **Equipment Required**

**Frequency Counter** : HP 5335A Option 010  
**75 $\Omega$  Termination** : HP 15522-80010  
**T Connector** : HP 1250-0781



## Performance Tests

### PDH/DSn Internal Transmitter Clock Accuracy & Offset

#### Procedure

- 1 Recall the HP OmniBER 719 DEFAULT SETTINGS as shown on Page 3-4.
- 2 Connect the 75Ω OUT port of the PDH/DSn module to the Frequency Counter. Terminate the Frequency Counter input in 75Ω (use the T connector).
- 3 Set the **TRANSMIT** display as shown opposite

TRANSMITTER OUTPUT		PDH/DSn
MAIN SETTINGS	STRUCT'D SETTINGS	TEST FUNCTION
SIGNAL		2 Mb/s
CLOCK SYNC		INTERNAL
TERMINATION		75Ω UNBAL
LINE CODE		HDB3
FREQUENCY OFFSET		OFF
PAYLOAD TYPE	UNFRAMED	UNSTRUCTURED
PATTERN		<b>ALL ONES</b>

STATUS:  
2<sup>23</sup>-1 PRBS      ALL ZEROS      ALL ONES      1010      MORE .....      **MULTIPLE WINDOW**

---

#### NOTE

When changing the PDH Rate or Offset value the VCXO takes time to settle. As a consequence the frequency counter reading will not stabilize until “*VCXO OUTPUT BIT RATE SETTLING*” clears from the STATUS line of the display.

#### E1 (2.048 Mb/s) Frequency Accuracy

- 4 Adjust the Frequency Counter ATEN and Trigger Level to obtain a stable reading and ensure that the frequency counter reading is between 1023995 Hz and 1024005 Hz.
- 5 Select FREQUENCY OFFSET [+50 PPM].
- 6 Adjust the Frequency Counter ATEN and Trigger Level to obtain a stable reading and ensure that the frequency counter reading is between 1024046.5 Hz and 1024055.5 Hz.

## Performance Tests

### PDH/DSn Internal Transmitter Clock Accuracy & Offset

- 7 Select FREQUENCY OFFSET [-50 PPM].
- 8 Adjust the Frequency Counter ATTEN and Trigger Level to obtain a stable reading and ensure that the frequency counter reading is between 1023944 Hz and 1023953 Hz.

### E2 (8.448 Mb/s) Frequency Accuracy

- 9 Select SIGNAL [8 Mb/s]; PATTERN [ALL 1's] on the **TRANSMIT** display.
- 10 Adjust the Frequency Counter ATTEN and Trigger Level to obtain a stable reading and ensure that the frequency counter reading is between 4223981 Hz and 4224019 Hz.
- 11 Select FREQUENCY OFFSET [+30 PPM].
- 12 Adjust the Frequency Counter ATTEN and Trigger Level to obtain a stable reading and ensure that the frequency counter reading is between 4224107.5 Hz and 4224145.7 Hz.
- 13 Select FREQUENCY OFFSET [-30 PPM].
- 14 Adjust the Frequency Counter ATTEN and Trigger Level to obtain a stable reading and ensure that the frequency counter reading is between 4223854 Hz and 4223892 Hz.

### E3 (34.368 Mb/s) Frequency Accuracy

- 15 Select SIGNAL [34 Mb/s] PATTERN [ALL 1's] on the **TRANSMIT** display.
- 16 Adjust the Frequency Counter ATTEN and Trigger Level to obtain a stable reading and ensure that the frequency counter reading is between 17183922.7 Hz and 17184077.4 Hz.
- 17 Select FREQUENCY OFFSET [+20 PPM]
- 18 Adjust the Frequency Counter ATTEN and Trigger Level to obtain a stable reading and ensure that the frequency counter reading is between 17184266 Hz and 17184421 Hz.
- 19 Select FREQUENCY OFFSET [-20 PPM]
- 20 Adjust the Frequency Counter ATTEN and Trigger Level to obtain a stable reading and ensure that the frequency counter reading is between 17183579 Hz and 17183734 Hz.

## Performance Tests

### PDH/DSn Internal Transmitter Clock Accuracy & Offset

- 21** Select FREQUENCY OFFSET [USER OFFSET] [+100 PPM]
- 22** Adjust the Frequency Counter ATTEN and Trigger Level to obtain a stable reading and ensure that the frequency counter reading is between 17185641 Hz and 17185796 Hz.
- 23** Select FREQUENCY OFFSET [USER OFFSET] [-100 PPM]
- 24** Adjust the Frequency Counter ATTEN and Trigger Level to obtain a stable reading and ensure that the frequency counter reading is between 17182205 Hz and 17182359Hz.

### DS1 (1.544 Mb/s) Frequency Accuracy

- 25** Connect the CLOCK OUT port of the PDH/DSn module to the Frequency Counter.
- 26** Select SIGNAL [DS1 1.5 Mb/s] on the **TRANSMIT** display.
- 27** Adjust the Frequency Counter ATTEN and Trigger Level to obtain a stable reading and ensure that the frequency counter reading is between 1543993 Hz and 1544007 Hz.
- 28** Select FREQUENCY OFFSET [+32 PPM]
- 29** Adjust the Frequency Counter ATTEN and Trigger Level to obtain a stable reading and ensure that the frequency counter reading is between 1544042 Hz and 1544056 Hz.
- 30** Select FREQUENCY OFFSET [-32 PPM]
- 31** Adjust the Frequency Counter ATTEN and Trigger Level to obtain a stable reading and ensure that the frequency counter reading is between 1543944 Hz and 1543958 Hz.

### DS3 (44.736 Mb/s) Frequency Accuracy

- 32** Connect the CLOCK OUT port of the PDH/DSn module to the Frequency Counter.
- 33** Select SIGNAL [DS3] on the **TRANSMIT** display.
- 34** Adjust the Frequency Counter ATTEN and Trigger Level to obtain a stable reading and ensure that the frequency counter reading is between 44735799 Hz and 44736201 Hz.

## Performance Tests

### **PDH/DSn Internal Transmitter Clock Accuracy & Offset**

- 35** Select FREQUENCY OFFSET [+20 PPM]
- 36** Adjust the Frequency Counter ATTEN and Trigger Level to obtain a stable reading and ensure that the frequency counter reading is between 44736693 Hz and 44737096 Hz.
- 37** Select FREQUENCY OFFSET [-20 PPM]
- 38** Adjust the Frequency Counter ATTEN and Trigger Level to obtain a stable reading and ensure that the frequency counter reading is between 44734904 Hz and 44735307 Hz.
- 39** Disconnect all the test equipment.

## **PDH/DSn Transmitter Output**

### **Specification**

<b>Rate</b>	<b>Level</b>	<b>Waveshape</b>
DSX-1	2.4 V - 3.6 V	Fits mask T1.102-1993
DS1-LO	As DSX-1 with 655' ABAM Cable	
DS3-HI	0.36 V - 0.85 V	
DSX-3	560 mV pk (nominal)	Fits mask T1.102-1993
DS3-900	330 mV pk (nominal)	
E1 Balanced	3.00 V (nominal)	As per ITU rec G703
E1 Unbalanced	2.37 V (nominal)	As per ITU rec G703
E2 Unbalanced	2.37 V (nominal)	As per ITU rec G703
E3 Unbalanced	1.0 V (nominal)	As per ITU rec G703

### **Description**

This test ensures the transmitter output level and pulse shape meet the required specifications at all PDH/DSn rates. The Transmitter output is connected to an Oscilloscope and the waveshape compared with the predefined masks stored in the Oscilloscope memory. The signal levels are also measured using the Oscilloscope.

## Performance Tests

### PDH/DSn Transmitter Output

## Equipment Required

<b>Oscilloscope</b>	: HP 54520A Option 001
<b>110Ω/75Ω Balanced to Unbalanced Converter</b>	: HP 15508B
<b>75Ω Termination</b>	: HP 15522-80010

## Procedure

---

### NOTE

This performance test is written using the HP 54520A Oscilloscope with Option 001 - Telecom Masks Application. If any other Oscilloscope is used the keystrokes given in this procedure will not apply. The Positive pulse masks are contained in the ROOT directory of the Telecom Mask Application Disk and the Negative pulse masks are in the INV\_MASK directory.

---

### Installing the Telecom Masks Option

- 1 Insert the Disk containing the Telecom Mask into the Oscilloscope Disk Drive.
- 2 Press SHIFT (Blue Key) DISK

## Procedure - 34.368 Mb/s

### Positive Pulse

- 1 Recall the HP OmniBER 719 Default Settings as shown on page 3-4.
- 2 Set the **TRANSMIT** display as shown below.

TRANSMITTER OUTPUT		PDH/DSn
MAIN	STRUCT'D	TEST
SETTINGS	SETTINGS	FUNCTION
SIGNAL		34 Mb/s
CLOCK SYNC	INTERNAL	
TERMINATION		75Ω UNBAL
LINE CODE		HDB3
FREQUENCY OFFSET		OFF
PAYLOAD TYPE	UNFRAMED	UNSTRUCTURED
PATTERN		2 <sup>23</sup> -1 PRBS
PRBS POLARITY		ITU

STATUS:  
34 Mb/s    2 Mb/s    DS1    DS3

**MULTIPLE WINDOW**

## Performance Tests

### PDH/DSn Transmitter Output

- 3 Connect the PDH/DSn 75Ω OUT port to the Oscilloscope CHAN 1, terminate in 75Ω.
- 4 Select CHAN 1 on the Oscilloscope and set to 1 MΩ input impedance.

### Load the Telecom Mask

- 5 On the Oscilloscope, use the following key sequence to select and load the required Telecom Mask:
  - a/ SHIFT (Blue Key) APPLICATION.
  - b/ **TELECOM MASK/MASK** softkey.
  - c/ Use ENTRY/MEASURE control to select 34MG703 in the highlighted MSK FILES window.
  - d/ **LOAD SETUP 8 M1M2** softkey.

### Compare Pulse with Mask

- 6 On the Oscilloscope, use the following key sequence to compare the pulse with the mask:
  - a/ RECALL 8
  - b/ DEFINE MEAS
  - c/ **COMPARE** softkey
  - d/ **TEST ON** softkey
  - e/ **M1M2** softkey
  - f/ **AFTER FAIL CONTINUE** softkey
  - g/ RUN
- 7 The Oscilloscope will automatically display and compare an isolated positive pulse with the mask limits. A PASS message should appear on the Oscilloscope.

---

#### NOTE

---

It may be necessary to visibly fit the waveform to the mask by adjusting the Oscilloscope vertical position and horizontal delay to obtain a PASS on the Mask.

- 8 Measure the peak pulse amplitude at the mid pulse-width using the Oscilloscope and verify that this is approximately 1.0 Volt.

### Negative Pulse

- 9 On the Oscilloscope, use the following key sequence to access the inverted mask.
  - a/ SHIFT (Blue Key) DISK
  - b/ **DIRECTORY** softkey
  - c/ Use ENTRY/MEASURE control to highlight INV\_MASK
  - d/ **CHANGE DIRECTORY** softkey

Performance Tests  
**PDH/DSn Transmitter Output**

**Load the Telecom Mask**

- 10** On the Oscilloscope, use the following key sequence to select and load the required Telecom Mask:
- a/ SHIFT (Blue Key) APPLICATION.
  - b/ **TELECOM MASK/MASK** softkey.
  - c/ Use ENTRY/MEASURE control to select 34MG703 in the highlighted MSK FILES window.
  - d/ **LOAD SETUP 8 M1M2** softkey.

**Compare Pulse with Mask**

- 11** On the Oscilloscope, use the following key sequence to compare the pulse with the mask:
- a/ RECALL 8
  - b/ DEFINE MEAS
  - c/ **COMPARE** softkey
  - d/ **TEST ON** softkey
  - e/ **M1M2** softkey
  - f/ **AFTER FAIL CONTINUE** softkey
  - g/ RUN
- 12** The Oscilloscope will automatically display and compare an isolated positive pulse with the mask limits. A PASS message should appear on the Oscilloscope

---

**NOTE**

---

It may be necessary to visibly fit the waveform to the mask by adjusting the Oscilloscope vertical position and horizontal delay to obtain a PASS on the Mask.

- 13** Measure the peak pulse amplitude at the mid pulse-width using the Oscilloscope and verify that this is approximately 1.0 Volt.



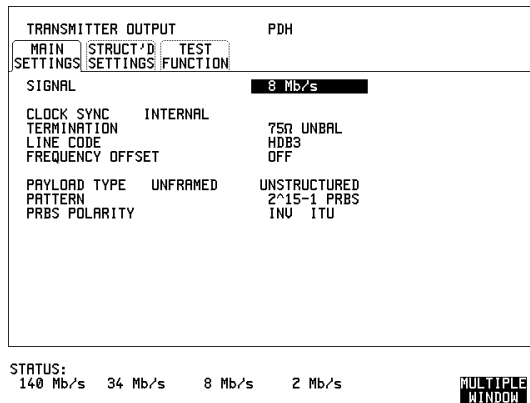
## Performance Tests

### PDH/DSn Transmitter Output

#### Procedure - 8.448 Mb/s

##### Positive Pulse

- 1 Recall the HP OmniBER 719 Default Settings as shown on page 3-4.
- 2 Set the **TRANSMIT** display as shown opposite.



- 3 Connect the PDH/DSn 75Ω OUT port to the Oscilloscope CHAN 1, terminate in 75Ω.
- 4 Select CHAN 1 on the Oscilloscope and set to 1MΩ input impedance.

##### Load the Telecom Mask

- 5 On the Oscilloscope, use the following key sequence to select and load the required Telecom Mask:
  - a/ SHIFT (Blue Key) APPLICATION.
  - b/ **TELECOM MASK/MASK** softkey.
  - c/ Use ENTRY/MEASURE control to select 8MG703 in the highlighted MSK FILES window.
  - d/ **LOAD SETUP 8 M1M2** softkey.

##### Compare Pulse with Mask

- 6 On the Oscilloscope, use the following key sequence to compare the pulse with the mask:
  - a/ RECALL 8
  - b/ DEFINE MEAS
  - c/ **COMPARE** softkey

## Performance Tests

### PDH/DSn Transmitter Output

- d/ **TEST ON** softkey
- e/ **M1M2** softkey
- f/ **AFTER FAIL CONTINUE** softkey
- g/ RUN

- 7 The Oscilloscope will automatically display and compare an isolated positive pulse with the mask limits. A PASS message should appear on the Oscilloscope.

---

#### NOTE

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It may be necessary to visibly fit the waveform to the mask by adjusting the Oscilloscope vertical position and horizontal delay to obtain a PASS on the Mask.

- 8 Measure the peak pulse amplitude at the mid pulse-width using the Oscilloscope and verify that this is approximately 2.37 Volts.

#### Negative Pulse

- 9 On the Oscilloscope, use the following key sequence to access the inverted mask.
- a/ SHIFT (Blue Key) DISK
  - b/ **DIRECTORY** softkey
  - c/ Use ENTRY/MEASURE control to highlight INV\_MASK
  - d/ **CHANGE DIRECTORY** softkey

#### Load the Telecom Mask

- 10 On the Oscilloscope, use the following key sequence to select and load the required Telecom Mask:
- a/ SHIFT (Blue Key) APPLICATION.
  - b/ **TELECOM MASK/MASK** softkey.
  - c/ Use ENTRY/MEASURE control to select 8MG703 in the highlighted MSK FILES window.
  - d/ **LOAD SETUP 8 M1M2** softkey.

#### Compare Pulse with Mask

- 11 On the Oscilloscope, use the following key sequence to compare the pulse with the mask:
- a/ RECALL 8
  - b/ DEFINE MEAS
  - c/ **COMPARE** softkey
  - d/ **TEST ON** softkey
  - e/ **M1M2** softkey
  - f/ **AFTER FAIL CONTINUE** softkey
  - g/ RUN

## Performance Tests

### PDH/DSn Transmitter Output

- The Oscilloscope will automatically display and compare an isolated positive pulse with the mask limits. A PASS message should appear on the Oscilloscope

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#### NOTE

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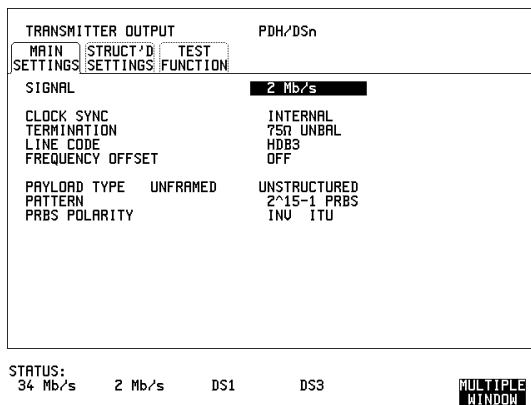
It may be necessary to visibly fit the waveform to the mask by adjusting the Oscilloscope vertical position and horizontal delay to obtain a PASS on the Mask.

- Measure the peak pulse amplitude at the mid pulse-width using the Oscilloscope and verify that this is approximately 2.37 Volts.

### Procedure - 2.048 Mb/s

#### Positive Pulse

- Recall the HP OmniBER 719 Default Settings as shown on page 3-4.
- Set the **TRANSMIT** display as shown below.



- Connect the PDH/DSn 75Ω OUT port to the Oscilloscope CHAN 1, terminate in 75Ω.
- Select CHAN 1 on the Oscilloscope and set to 1MΩ input impedance.

## Performance Tests

### PDH/DSn Transmitter Output

#### Load the Telecom Mask

- 5 On the Oscilloscope, use the following key sequence to select and load the required Telecom Mask:
  - a/ SHIFT (Blue Key) APPLICATION.
  - b/ **TELECOM MASK/MASK** softkey.
  - c/ Use ENTRY/MEASURE control to select DS\_1E in the highlighted MSK FILES window.
  - d/ **LOAD SETUP 8 M1M2** softkey.

#### Compare Pulse with Mask

- 6 On the Oscilloscope, use the following key sequence to compare the pulse with the mask:
  - a/ RECALL 8
  - b/ DEFINE MEAS
  - c/ **COMPARE** softkey
  - d/ **TEST ON** softkey
  - e/ **M1M2** softkey
  - f/ **AFTER FAIL CONTINUE** softkey
  - g/ RUN
- 7 The Oscilloscope will automatically display and compare an isolated positive pulse with the mask limits. A PASS message should appear on the Oscilloscope.

---

#### NOTE

---

It may be necessary to visibly fit the waveform to the mask by adjusting the Oscilloscope vertical position and horizontal delay to obtain a PASS on the Mask.

- 8 Measure the peak pulse amplitude at the mid pulse-width using the Oscilloscope and verify that this is approximately 2.37 Volts.

#### Negative Pulse

- 9 On the Oscilloscope, use the following key sequence to access the inverted mask.
  - a/ SHIFT (Blue Key) DISK
  - b/ **DIRECTORY** softkey
  - c/ Use ENTRY/MEASURE control to highlight INV\_MASK
  - d/ **CHANGE DIRECTORY** softkey

## Performance Tests

### PDH/DSn Transmitter Output

#### Load the Telecom Mask

- 10 On the Oscilloscope, use the following key sequence to select and load the required Telecom Mask:
  - a/ SHIFT (Blue Key) APPLICATION.
  - b/ **TELECOM MASK/MASK** softkey.
  - c/ Use ENTRY/MEASURE control to select DS\_1E in the highlighted MSK FILES window.
  - d/ **LOAD SETUP 8 M1M2** softkey.

#### Compare Pulse with Mask

- 11 On the Oscilloscope, use the following key sequence to compare the pulse with the mask:
  - a/ RECALL 8
  - b/ DEFINE MEAS
  - c/ **COMPARE** softkey
  - d/ **TEST ON** softkey
  - e/ **M1M2** softkey
  - f/ **AFTER FAIL CONTINUE** softkey
  - g/ RUN
- 12 The Oscilloscope will automatically display and compare an isolated positive pulse with the mask limits. A PASS message should appear on the Oscilloscope.

---

#### NOTE

---

It may be necessary to visibly fit the waveform to the mask by adjusting the Oscilloscope vertical position and horizontal delay to obtain a PASS on the Mask.

- 13 Measure the peak pulse amplitude at the mid pulse-width using the Oscilloscope and verify that this is approximately 2.37 Volts.

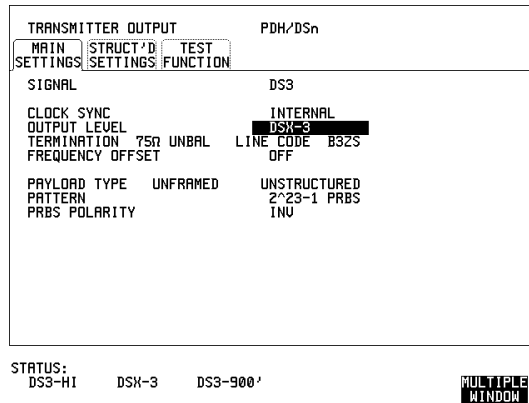
## Performance Tests

### PDH/DSn Transmitter Output

#### Procedure - DSX-3

##### Positive Pulse

- 1 Recall the HP OmniBER 719 Default Settings as shown on page 3-4.
- 2 Set the **TRANSMIT** display as shown below.



- 3 Connect the PDH/DSn 75Ω OUT port to the Oscilloscope CHAN 1, terminate in 75Ω.
- 4 Select CHAN 1 on the Oscilloscope and set to 1 MΩ input impedance.

##### Load the Telecom Mask

- 5 On the Oscilloscope, use the following key sequence to select and load the required Telecom Mask:
  - a/ SHIFT (Blue Key) APPLICATION.
  - b/ **TELECOM MASK/MASK** softkey.
  - c/ Use ENTRY/MEASURE control to select DS3\_92 in the highlighted MSK FILES window.
  - d/ **LOAD SETUP 8 M1M2** softkey.

##### Compare Pulse with Mask

- 6 On the Oscilloscope, use the following key sequence to compare the pulse with the mask:
  - a/ RECALL 8
  - b/ DEFINE MEAS
  - c/ **COMPARE** softkey
  - d/ **TEST ON** softkey

## Performance Tests

### PDH/DSn Transmitter Output

- e/ **M1M2** softkey
- f/ **AFTER FAIL CONTINUE** softkey
- g/ RUN

- 7 The Oscilloscope will automatically display and compare an isolated positive pulse with the mask limits. A PASS message should appear on the Oscilloscope.

---

#### NOTE

It may be necessary to select **MASK** softkey and **MASK AUTO** / **MASK ALIGN** or visibly fit the waveform to the mask by adjusting the Oscilloscope vertical gain/ position and horizontal delay to obtain a PASS on the Mask.

- 8 Measure the peak pulse amplitude at the mid pulse-width using the Oscilloscope and verify that this is between 360 mV and 850 mV.

#### Negative Pulse

- 9 On the Oscilloscope, use the following key sequence to access the inverted mask.
- a/ SHIFT (Blue Key) DISK
  - b/ **DIRECTORY** softkey
  - c/ Use ENTRY/MEASURE control to highlight INV\_MASK
  - d/ **CHANGE DIRECTORY** softkey

#### Load the Telecom Mask

- 10 On the Oscilloscope, use the following key sequence to select and load the required Telecom Mask:
- a/ SHIFT (Blue Key) APPLICATION.
  - b/ **TELECOM MASK/MASK** softkey.
  - c/ Use ENTRY/MEASURE control to select DS3\_92 in the highlighted MSK FILES window.
  - d/ **LOAD SETUP 8 M1M2** softkey.

#### Compare Pulse with Mask

- 11 On the Oscilloscope, use the following key sequence to compare the pulse with the mask:
- a/ RECALL 8
  - b/ DEFINE MEAS
  - c/ **COMPARE** softkey
  - d/ **TEST ON** softkey
  - e/ **M1M2** softkey
  - f/ **AFTER FAIL CONTINUE** softkey
  - g/ RUN

## Performance Tests

### PDH/DSn Transmitter Output

- 12 The Oscilloscope will automatically display and compare an isolated positive pulse with the mask limits. A PASS message should appear on the Oscilloscope.

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#### NOTE

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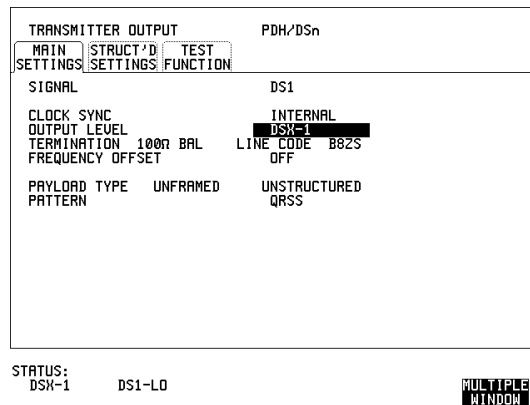
It may be necessary to select **MASK** and **MASK AUTO** / **MASK ALIGN** to visibly fit the waveform to the mask by adjusting the Oscilloscope vertical gain/position and horizontal delay to obtain a PASS on the Mask.

- 13 Measure the peak pulse amplitude at the mid pulse-width using the Oscilloscope and verify that this is between 360 mV and 850 mV.
- 14 Set the **TRANSMIT** signal to HIGH and check that the peak pulse amplitude is approximately 0.9 V.
- 15 Set the **TRANSMIT** signal to LOW and check that the peak pulse amplitude is approximately 0.3 V.

## Procedure - DSX-1

### Positive Pulse

- 1 Recall the HP OmniBER 719 Default Settings as shown on page 3-4.
- 2 Connect the DSn 100Ω OUT port to the Oscilloscope via the HP 15508B Balanced to unbalanced Converter and terminate in 75Ω at the Oscilloscope input.
- 3 Select the Transmitter Output page.
- 4 Set the **TRANSMIT** display as shown below.





## Performance Tests

### PDH/DSn Transmitter Output

- 5 Select CHAN 1 on the Oscilloscope and set to 1 M $\Omega$  input impedance.

#### Load the Telecom Mask

- 6 On the Oscilloscope, use the following key sequence to select and load the required Telecom Mask:
  - a/ SHIFT (Blue Key) APPLICATION.
  - b/ **TELECOM MASK/MASK** softkey.
  - c/ Use ENTRY/MEASURE control to select DS1\_NEW in the highlighted MSK FILES window.
  - d/ **LOAD SETUP 8 M1M2** softkey.

#### Compare Pulse with Mask

- 7 On the Oscilloscope, use the following key sequence to compare the pulse with the mask:
  - a/ RECALL 8, (Ensure CH1 Impedance is reset to 1 M $\Omega$ . Select TRIGGER, SETUP and set **PATTERN TRIGGER** softkey to **Trig'd** ).
  - b/ DEFINE MEAS
  - c/ **COMPARE** softkey
  - d/ **TEST ON** softkey
  - e/ **M1M2** softkey
  - f/ **AFTER FAIL CONTINUE** softkey
  - g/ RUN

---

#### NOTE

Using the balanced to unbalanced converter reduces the pulse amplitude by a factor of 1.266. This will cause the comparison with the mask to fail. To overcome this select CHAN 1 ON and reduce the Volts/Division setting (highlighted on the softkey display). Reduced Volts/Division = highlighted value/1.266. The new value can be entered using the keypad

---

- 8 The Oscilloscope will compare the positive pulse with the mask limits. A PASS message should appear on the Oscilloscope.

---

#### NOTE

It may be necessary to visibly fit the waveform to the mask by adjusting the Oscilloscope vertical position and horizontal delay to obtain a PASS on the Mask.

---

- 9 Measure the peak pulse amplitude at the mid pulse-width using the Oscilloscope and verify that this is between 1.896 V and 2.844 V.

## Performance Tests

### PDH/DSn Transmitter Output

#### Negative Pulse

- 10** On the Oscilloscope, use the following key sequence to access the inverted mask.
- a/ SHIFT (Blue Key) DISK
  - b/ **DIRECTORY** softkey
  - c/ Use ENTRY/MEASURE control to highlight INV\_MASK
  - d/ **CHANGE DIRECTORY** softkey

#### Load the Telecom Mask

- 11** On the Oscilloscope, use the following key sequence to select and load the required Telecom Mask:
- a/ SHIFT (Blue Key) APPLICATION.
  - b/ **TELECOM MASK/MASK** softkey.
  - c/ Use ENTRY/MEASURE control to select DS1\_NEW in the highlighted MSK FILES window.
  - d/ **LOAD SETUP 8 M1M2** softkey.

#### Compare Pulse with Mask

- 12** On the Oscilloscope, use the following key sequence to compare the pulse with the mask:
- a/ RECALL 8, (Ensure CH1 Impedance is reset to 1 M $\Omega$ . Select TRIGGER, SETUP and set **PATTERN TRIGGER** softkey to **Trig'd** ).
  - b/ DEFINE MEAS
  - c/ **COMPARE** softkey
  - d/ **TEST ON** softkey
  - e/ **M1M2** softkey
  - f/ **AFTER FAIL CONTINUE** softkey
  - g/ RUN

---

#### NOTE

Using the balanced to unbalanced converter reduces the pulse amplitude by a factor of 1.266. This will cause the comparison with the mask to fail. To overcome this select CHAN 1 ON and reduce the Volts/Division setting (highlighted on the softkey display). Reduced Volts/Division = highlighted value/1.266. The new value can be entered using the keypad

---

- 13** The Oscilloscope will compare the negative pulse with the mask limits. A PASS message should appear on the Oscilloscope.

---

#### NOTE

It may be necessary to visibly fit the waveform to the mask by adjusting the Oscilloscope vertical position and horizontal delay to obtain a PASS on the Mask.

---

## Performance Tests

### PDH/DSn Transmitter Output

- 14** Measure the peak pulse amplitude at the mid pulse-width using the Oscilloscope and verify that this is between 1.896 V and 2.844 V.
- 15** Set the **TRANSMIT** signal to LOW and check that the peak pulse amplitude reduces by approximately 20% and pulse shape has slower rise/fall edges.
- 16** Disconnect all the test equipment.

## **PDH/DSn Receiver Equalization**

### **Specifications**

<b>Rate</b>	<b>Equalization</b>
E1 - 2.048 Mb/s	6 dB for root f cable at 1/2 bit rate
E2 - 8.448 Mb/s	6 dB for root f cable at 1/2 bit rate
E3 - 34.368 Mb/s	12 dB for root f cable at 1/2 bit rate
DS1- 1.544 Mb/s	Single range from DS1-LO to DSX -1
DS3 - 44.736 Mb/s	Automatic equalization for up to 900 feet of root f cable.

### **Description**

The Receiver Equalization is checked by looping the transmitter output to receiver input through a special Cable. This simulates the specified cable loss at the rate under test. A BER measurement is run and a check made for no errors in the results page.

### **Equipment Required**

<b>Cable Simulator E3</b>	120 meters of 8120-0049
<b>Cable Simulator E2</b>	80 meters of 8120-0049
<b>Cable Simulator E1</b>	120 meters of 8120-0049
<b>Cable Simulator DS3</b>	55 meters of 8120-0049
<b>Cable Simulator DS1</b>	80 meters of 8120-0049
<b>110<math>\Omega</math>/75<math>\Omega</math> Balanced to Unbalanced Converter</b>	HP 15508B (Qty 2)

## Performance Tests

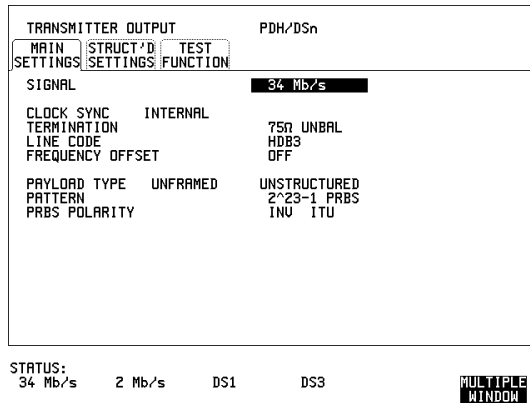
### PDH/DSn Receiver Equalization

#### Procedure

- 1 Recall the HP OmniBER 719 Default Settings as shown on page 3-4.
- 2 Select **SETTINGS CONTROL** TRANSMITTER and RECEIVER [COUPLED]

34.368 Mb/s

- 3 Set the **TRANSMIT** display as shown below



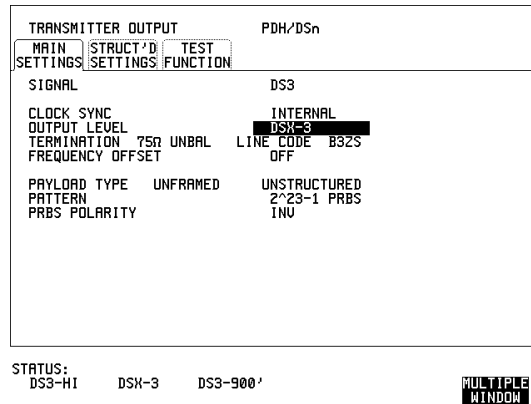
- 4 Connect Cable Simulator E3 between PDH/DSn 75Ω OUT and 75Ω IN ports.
- 5 Press **RESULTS** | **TROUBLE SCAN** then **RUN/STOP** to start the measurement.
- 6 Ensure that NO TROUBLE is displayed on the **RESULTS** display after 30 seconds.
- 7 Press **RUN/STOP** to stop the measurement.

## Performance Tests

### PDH/DSn Receiver Equalization

#### DS3 (44.736 Mb/s)

- 8 Set the **TRANSMIT** display as shown below.



- 9 Connect Cable Simulator DS3 between the DSn 75Ω OUT and 75Ω IN ports.
- 10 Press **RESULTS** **TROUBLE** **SCAN** then **RUN/STOP** to start the measurement.
- 11 Ensure that NO TROUBLE is displayed on the **RESULTS** display after 30 seconds.
- 12 Press **RUN/STOP** to stop the measurement.

---

#### NOTE

If Cable Simulator DS3 is not available, it is permissible to select DS3-900' on the **TRANSMIT** display and connect the HP OmniBER 719 75Ω OUT port direct to the 75Ω IN port. This setup assumes the DS3-900' output signal is within specification.

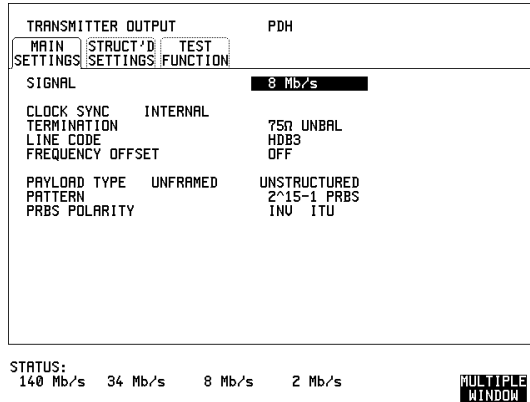
---

## Performance Tests

### PDH/DSn Receiver Equalization

8.448 Mb/s

13 Set the **TRANSMIT** display as shown below.



14 Connect Cable Simulator E2 between the PDH/DSn 75Ω OUT and 75Ω IN ports.

15 Press **RESULTS** **TROUBLE** **SCAN** then **RUN/STOP** to start the measurement.

16 Ensure that NO TROUBLE is displayed on the **RESULTS** display after 30 seconds.

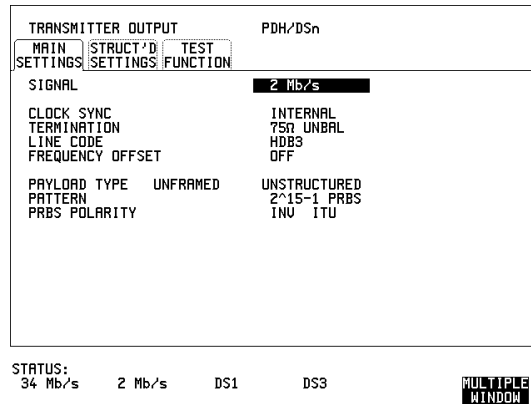
17 Press **RUN/STOP** to stop the measurement.

## Performance Tests

### PDH/DSn Receiver Equalization

2.048 Mb/s

18 Set the **TRANSMIT** display as shown below.



19 Connect Cable Simulator E1 between the PDH/DSn 75Ω OUT and 75Ω IN ports.

20 Press **RESULTS** | **TROUBLE** | **SCAN** then **RUN/STOP** to start the measurement.

21 Ensure that NO TROUBLE is displayed on the **RESULTS** display after 30 seconds.

22 Press **RUN/STOP** to stop the measurement.

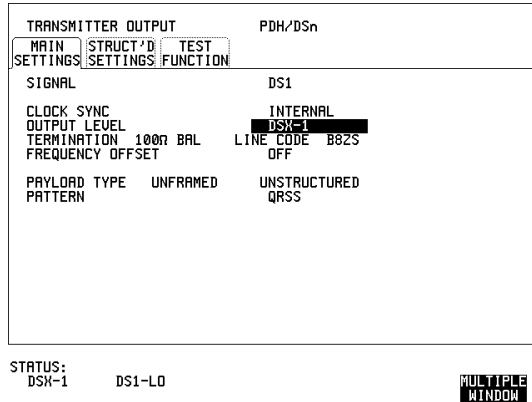


## Performance Tests

### PDH/DSn Receiver Equalization

#### DS1 (1.544 Mb/s)

23 Set the **TRANSMIT** display as shown below.



24 Connect Cable Simulator DS1 between the 110Ω OUT and 110Ω IN ports via two Balanced to Unbalanced Converters (HP 15508B).

25 Press **RESULTS** **TROUBLE** **SCAN** then **RUN/STOP** to start the measurement.

26 Ensure that NO TROUBLE is displayed on the **RESULTS** display after 30 seconds.

27 Press **RUN/STOP** to stop the measurement.

---

#### NOTE

If Cable Simulator DS1 is not available, it is permissible to select DS1-LO on the **TRANSMIT** display and connect the 110Ω OUT port direct to the 110Ω IN port. This setup assumes the DS1-LO output signal is within specification.

---

## **PDH/DSn Receiver Monitor Levels**

### **Specifications**

<b>Bit Rate</b>	<b>Nominal Loss</b>	<b>Equalization at 1/2 Bit Rate</b>
E1 - 2.048 Mb/s	20, 26, 30 dB	3 dB
E2 - 8.448 Mb/s	20, 26, 30 dB	3 dB
E3 - 34.368 Mb/s	20, 26 dB	6 dB
DS1 - 1.544 Mb/s	20, 26, 30 dB	3 dB
DS3 - 44.736 Mb/s	20, 26 dB	6 dB

### **Description**

The signal from the HP OmniBER 719 PDH Transmitter is applied to the PDH Receiver after attenuating by an amount equal to the selected Receiver Flat Loss plus the specified Cable Loss. The Flat Loss is obtained from a 75 $\Omega$  attenuator kit. The Cable Loss is supplied by inserting the correct Cable Simulators for each bit rate in the attenuation path.

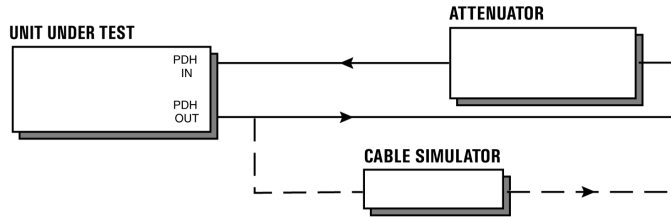
### **Equipment Required**

<b>Cable Simulator E3-M</b>	60 meters of 8120-0049
<b>Cable Simulator E2-M</b>	40 meters of 8120-0049
<b>Cable Simulator E1-M</b>	60 meters of 8120-0049
<b>Cable Simulator DS3</b>	55 meters of 8120-0049
<b>Cable Simulator DS1</b>	80 meters of 8120-0049
<b>75<math>\Omega</math> Attenuator Kit</b>	HP 86213A
<b>Type N/BNC adaptors</b>	HP 1250-1534 & -1528 (2 off each)

Performance Tests  
**PDH/DSn Receiver Monitor Levels**

**Procedure**

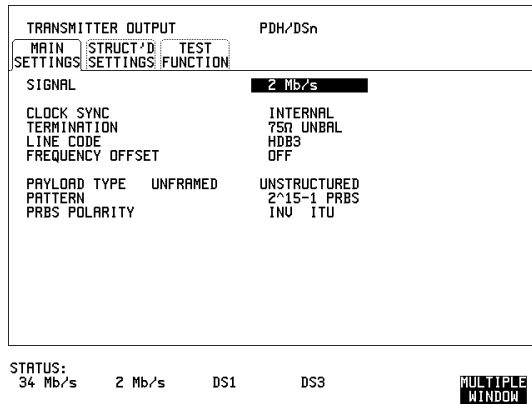
- 1 Recall the HP OmniBER 719 DEFAULT SETTINGS as shown on page 3-4.
- 2 Connect the equipment as shown in Figure 3-1.



**Figure 3-1 Receiver Monitor Input Test Setup**

**2.048 Mb/s (E1)**

- 1 Press **TRANSMIT** and set up the **MAIN SETTINGS** display as shown opposite.



## Performance Tests

### PDH/DSn Receiver Monitor Levels

- 2 Press **RECEIVE** and set up the **MAIN SETTINGS** display as shown below.

RECEIVER INPUT		PDH/DSn
<b>MAIN</b>	<b>STRUCT'D</b>	<b>TEST</b>
SETTINGS	SETTINGS	FUNCTION
SIGNAL		2 Mb/s
TERMINATION		75Ω UNBAL
LINE CODE		HDB3
LEVEL		MONITOR
EQUALIZER	<b>OFF</b> GAIN	20 dB
PAYLOAD TYPE	UNFRAMED	UNSTRUCTURED
PATTERN		2 <sup>15</sup> -1 PRBS
PRBS POLARITY		ITU ITU

STATUS:  
OFF                      ON

**MULTIPLE WINDOW**

- 3 Press **RESULTS TROUBLE SCAN**
- 4 Press **RUN/STOP** to start the measurement.
- 5 Ensure that NO TROUBLE is displayed on the **RESULTS** display after 30 seconds.
- 6 Press **RUN/STOP** to stop the measurement.
- 7 Press **RECEIVE** and select EQUALIZATION [ON] GAIN [20 dB].
- 8 Connect Cable Simulator E1-M between the PDH OUT Port and the attenuator.
- 9 Press **RESULTS TROUBLE SCAN** then **RUN/STOP** to start the measurement.
- 10 Ensure that NO TROUBLE is displayed on the **RESULTS** display after 30 seconds. Press **RUN/STOP** to stop the measurement.
- 11 Connect the 6 dB Fixed Attenuator in the signal path to give a total path attenuation of 26 dB.
- 12 Press **RECEIVE** and select MONITOR LEVEL [26 dB].
- 13 Press **RESULTS TROUBLE SCAN** then **RUN/STOP** to start the measurement.
- 14 Ensure that NO TROUBLE is displayed on the **RESULTS** display after 30 seconds. Press **RUN/STOP** to stop the measurement.

## Performance Tests

### PDH/DSn Receiver Monitor Levels

- 15 Remove Cable Simulator E1-M from the signal path.
- 16 Press **RECEIVE** and select EQUALIZATION [OFF].
- 17 Press **RESULTS**; **TROUBLE SCAN** then **RUN/STOP** to start the measurement.
- 18 Ensure that NO TROUBLE is displayed on the **RESULTS** display after 30 seconds. Press **RUN/STOP** to stop the measurement.
- 19 Remove the 6 dB fixed attenuator and connect the 10 dB Fixed Attenuator in the signal path to give a total path attenuation of 30 dB.
- 20 Press **RECEIVE** and set MONITOR LEVEL [30 dB].
- 21 Press **RESULTS**; **TROUBLE SCAN** then **RUN/STOP** to start the measurement.
- 22 Ensure that NO TROUBLE is displayed on the **RESULTS** display after 30 seconds. Press **RUN/STOP** to stop the measurement.
- 23 Press **RECEIVE** and select EQUALIZATION [ON].
- 24 Connect Cable Simulator E1-M between the PDH OUT Port and the attenuator.
- 25 Press **RESULTS**; **TROUBLE SCAN**. Press **RUN/STOP** to start the measurement.
- 26 Ensure that NO TROUBLE is displayed on the **RESULTS** display after 30 seconds. Press **RUN/STOP** to stop the measurement.

#### 8.448 Mb/s (E2)

- 27 Repeat steps 1 to 26 (20 dB, 26 dB and 30 dB tests) with the HP OmniBER 719 **TRANSMIT** and **RECEIVE** displays set to SIGNAL [8 Mb/s] and Cable Simulator E2-M fitted in place of Cable Simulator E1-M.

#### 34.368 Mb/s (E3)

- 28 Repeat steps 1 to 18 (20 dB and 26 dB tests) with the HP OmniBER 719 **TRANSMIT** and **RECEIVE** displays set to SIGNAL [34 Mb/s] and Cable Simulator E3-M fitted in place of Cable Simulator E1-M.

#### 1.544 Mb/s (DS-1)

- 29 Repeat steps 1 to 26 (20 dB, 26 dB and 30 dB tests) with the HP OmniBER 719 **TRANSMIT** and **RECEIVE** displays set to SIGNAL [DSX-1]. Connect Cable Simulator DS1 between two Balanced to Unbalanced converters and fit in place of Cable Simulator E1-M.

## Performance Tests

### PDH/DSn Receiver Monitor Levels

#### 44.736 Mb/s (DS-3)

- 30 Repeat steps 1 to 18 (20 dB and 26 dB tests) with the HP OmniBER 719 **TRANSMIT** and **RECEIVE** displays set to SIGNAL [DSX-3] and Cable Simulator DS3 fitted in place of Cable Simulator E1-M.
- 31 Disconnect all the test equipment.

---

## External Mux/Demux

### Specifications

Rate	Interface	Source
2.048 Mb/s (E1)	Nominally meets ITU-T Rec. G.703 for unbalanced coaxial pair.	Accepts a 2 Mb/s Unbalanced signal conforming to ITU-T Rec. G.703.
1.544 Mb/s (DS-1)	Nominally meets T1.102-1993 for Balanced pair.	Accepts a DS-1 balanced signal conforming to T1.102-1993.

### Description

This test verifies operation of the PDH/DSn Mux and demux hardware and confirms the output characteristics of the external demux port on the PDH/DSn Receiver. The *PDH/DSn Test Set* is set up to transmit an unframed 2 Mb/s/DS-1 pattern. This is applied to the HP OmniBER 719 INSERT Port. The 2 Mb/s/DS-1 signal is multiplexed into a 34 Mb/s/DS-3 data stream. The HP OmniBER 719 transmitter and receiver are looped. The unframed 2 Mb/s/DS-1 signal is Demultiplexed from the 34 Mb/s/DS-3 data stream to the *PDH/DSn Test Set* via the HP OmniBER 719 DROP port. A BER test is performed to verify the integrity of the 2 Mb/s/DS-1 signal.

The output from the DROP Port is then applied to an Oscilloscope, and the waveform characteristics are checked to ensure they meet specifications.

### Equipment Required

<b>Oscilloscope</b>	: HP 54520A Option 001
<b>PDH Test Set</b>	: HP OmniBER 719
<b>75Ω Termination</b>	: HP 15522-80010
<b>T Connector</b>	: HP 1250-0781

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#### NOTE

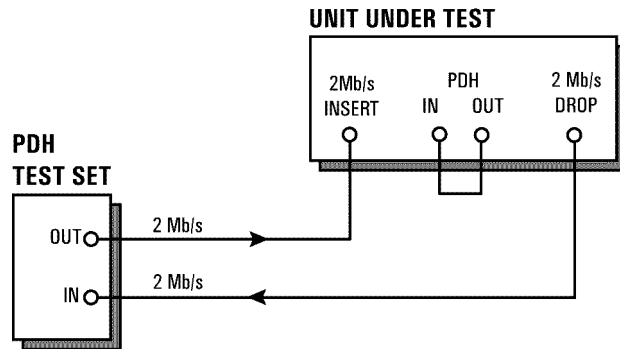
The *Test Set* used in this procedure is an HP OmniBER 719. Any other PDH Test Set, capable of generating and measuring at 2 Mb/s/DS-1 unframed, can be used.

Performance Tests  
**External Mux/Demux**

**Procedure**

**2Mb/s Mux/Demux**

- 1 Recall the HP OmniBER 719 DEFAULT SETTINGS as shown on page 3-4.
- 2 Connect the equipment as shown in Figure 3-2.



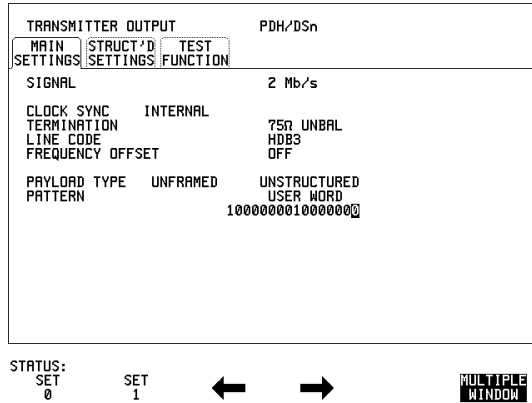
**Figure 3-2** External Mux/Demux Test Setup



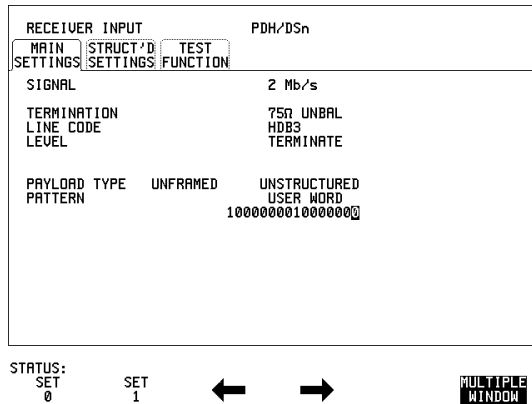
## Performance Tests

### External Mux/Demux

- 3 Press **TRANSMIT** on the *Test Set* and set up the display as shown below.



- 4 Press **RECEIVE** on the *Test Set* and set up the display as shown below.



## Performance Tests

### External Mux/Demux

- 5 Press **TRANSMIT** on the HP OmniBER 719 and set up the **MAIN SETTINGS** display as shown below.

TRANSMITTER OUTPUT		PDH/DSn
MAIN SETTINGS	STRUCT'D SETTINGS	TEST FUNCTION
SIGNAL		34 Mb/s
CLOCK SYNC		INTERNAL
TERMINATION		75Ω UNBAL
LINE CODE		HDB3
FREQUENCY OFFSET		OFF
PAYLOAD TYPE	FRAMED	STRUCTURED
TO SET TEST SIGNAL, FIRST SELECT THE 'STRUCT'D SETTINGS' FOLDER ABOVE.		

STATUS:

**MULTIPLE WINDOW**

- 6 Press **TRANSMIT** on the HP OmniBER 719 and set up the **STRUCTURED SETTINGS** display as shown below.

TRANSMITTER OUTPUT		PDH/DSn
MAIN SETTINGS	STRUCT'D SETTINGS	TEST FUNCTION
TEST SIGNAL		2 Mb/s
2M PAYLOAD		<b>INSERT 2Mb/s</b>
LINE CODE		HDB3
		8Mb
		1
B/G PATTERN		AIS

STATUS:  
UNFRAMED

PCM30

PCM31

PCM30CRC

MORE

.....

**MULTIPLE WINDOW**

## Performance Tests External Mux/Demux

- 7 Press **RECEIVE** on the HP OmniBER 719 and set up the **MAIN SETTINGS** display as shown below.

RECEIVER INPUT		PDH/DSn
<b>MAIN SETTINGS</b>	STRUCT'D SETTINGS	TEST FUNCTION
SIGNAL		34 Mb/s
TERMINATION		75Ω UNBAL
LINE CODE		HDB3
LEVEL		TERMINATE
PAYLOAD TYPE	FRAMED	STRUCTURED
TO SET TEST SIGNAL, FIRST SELECT THE 'STRUCT'D SETTINGS' FOLDER ABOVE		

STATUS:

**MULTIPLE WINDOW**

- 8 Press **RECEIVE** on the HP OmniBER 719 and set up the **STRUCTURED SETTINGS** display as shown below.

RECEIVER INPUT		PDH/DSn
MAIN SETTINGS	<b>STRUCT'D SETTINGS</b>	TEST FUNCTION
TEST SIGNAL		2 Mb/s
2M PAYLOAD		<b>DROP 2Mb/s</b>
LINE CODE		HDB3
	8Mb	2Mb
	1	1

STATUS:

UNFRAMED

PCM30

PCM31

PCM30CRC

MORE .....

**MULTIPLE WINDOW**

- 9 Press **RUN/STOP** on the Test Set. Press **RESULTS TROUBLE SCAN** on the Test Set and ensure that NO TROUBLE is displayed.
- 10 Press SINGLE error add key on the Test Set and ensure the Bit Error count increments by one each time the key is pressed.

## Performance Tests

### External Mux/Demux

#### 2.048 Mb/s Positive Pulse

- 11 Disconnect the UUT 75 $\Omega$  DROP port from the Test Set and connect to the Oscilloscope. Terminate in 75 $\Omega$  at the Oscilloscope input.
- 12 Select CHAN 1 on the Oscilloscope and set to 1 M $\Omega$  input impedance.

#### Load the Telecom Mask

- 13 On the Oscilloscope, use the following key sequence to select and load the required Telecom Mask:
  - a/ SHIFT (Blue Key) APPLICATION.
  - b/ **TELECOM MASK/MASK** softkey.
  - c/ Use ENTRY/MEASURE control to select DS\_1E in the highlighted MSK FILES window.
  - d/ **LOAD SETUP 8 M1M2** softkey.

#### Compare Pulse with Mask

- 14 On the Oscilloscope, use the following key sequence to compare the pulse with the mask:
  - a/ RECALL 8
  - b/ DEFINE MEAS
  - c/ **COMPARE** softkey
  - d/ **TEST ON** softkey
  - e/ **M1M2** softkey
  - f/ **AFTER FAIL CONTINUE** softkey
  - g/ RUN
- 15 The Oscilloscope will automatically display and compare an isolated positive pulse with the mask limits. A PASS message should appear on the Oscilloscope.

---

#### NOTE

---

It may be necessary to visibly fit the waveform to the mask by adjusting the Oscilloscope vertical position and horizontal delay to obtain a PASS on the Mask.

- 16 Measure the peak pulse amplitude at the mid pulse-width using the Oscilloscope and verify that this is approximately 2.37 Volts.

#### 2.048 Mb/s Negative Pulse

- 17 On the Oscilloscope, use the following key sequence to access the inverted mask.
  - a/ SHIFT (Blue Key) DISK
  - b/ **DIRECTORY** softkey

## Performance Tests

### External Mux/Demux

- c/ Use ENTRY/MEASURE control to highlight INV\_MASK
- d/ **CHANGE DIRECTORY** softkey

#### Load the Telecom Mask

- 18** On the Oscilloscope, use the following key sequence to select and load the required Telecom Mask:
- a/ SHIFT (Blue Key) APPLICATION.
  - b/ **TELECOM MASK/MASK** softkey.
  - c/ Use ENTRY/MEASURE control to select DS\_1E in the highlighted MSK FILES window.
  - d/ **LOAD SETUP 8 M1M2** softkey.

#### Compare Pulse with Mask

- 19** On the Oscilloscope, use the following key sequence to compare the pulse with the mask:
- a/ RECALL 8
  - b/ DEFINE MEAS
  - c/ **COMPARE** softkey
  - d/ **TEST ON** softkey
  - e/ **M1M2** softkey
  - f/ **AFTER FAIL CONTINUE** softkey
  - g/ RUN
- 20** The Oscilloscope will automatically display and compare an isolated positive pulse with the mask limits. A PASS message should appear on the Oscilloscope.

---

#### NOTE

---

It may be necessary to visibly fit the waveform to the mask by adjusting the Oscilloscope vertical position and horizontal delay to obtain a PASS on the Mask.

- 21** Measure the peak pulse amplitude at the mid pulse-width using the Oscilloscope and verify that this is approximately 2.37 Volts.

#### DS-1 Mux and Demux

- 1** Connect the UUT balanced DS-1 Insert and Drop ports to the DS-1 Balanced Ports of the Test Set and repeat steps 3 through 10 substituting DS-1 for 2 Mb/s and DS-3 for 34 Mb/s.

## Performance Tests

### External Mux/Demux

#### DS-1 Positive Pulse

- 2 Disconnect the UUT 100Ω DROP port from the Test Set and connect to the Oscilloscope via the HP 15508B Balanced to unbalanced Converter. Terminate in 75Ω at the Oscilloscope input.
- 3 Select CHAN 1 on the Oscilloscope and set to 1MΩ input impedance.

#### Load the Telecom Mask

- 4 On the Oscilloscope, use the following key sequence to select and load the required Telecom Mask:
  - a/ SHIFT (Blue Key) APPLICATION.
  - b/ **TELECOM MASK/MASK** softkey.
  - c/ Use ENTRY/MEASURE control to select DS1\_NEW in the highlighted MSK FILES window.
  - d/ **LOAD SETUP 8 M1M2** softkey.

#### Compare Pulse with Mask

- 5 On the Oscilloscope, use the following key sequence to compare the pulse with the mask:
  - a/ RECALL 8, (Ensure CH1 Impedance is reset to 1 MΩ. Select TRIGGER, SETUP and set **PATTERN TRIGGER** softkey to **Trig'd**).
  - b/ DEFINE MEAS
  - c/ **COMPARE** softkey
  - d/ **TEST ON** softkey
  - e/ **M1M2** softkey
  - f/ **AFTER FAIL CONTINUE** softkey
  - g/ RUN

---

#### NOTE

Using the balanced to unbalanced converter reduces the pulse amplitude by a factor of 1.266. This will cause the comparison with the mask to fail. To overcome this select CHAN 1 ON and reduce the Volts/Division setting (highlighted on the softkey display). Reduced Volts/Division = highlighted value/1.266. The new value can be entered using the keypad

---

- 6 The Oscilloscope will compare the positive pulse with the mask limits. A PASS message should appear on the Oscilloscope.

---

#### NOTE

It may be necessary to visibly fit the waveform to the mask by adjusting the Oscilloscope vertical position and horizontal delay to obtain a PASS on the Mask.

---

## Performance Tests

### External Mux/Demux

- 7 Measure the peak pulse amplitude at the mid pulse-width using the Oscilloscope and verify that this is between 1.896 V and 2.844 V.

#### DS-1 Negative Pulse

- 8 On the Oscilloscope, use the following key sequence to access the inverted mask.
  - a/ SHIFT (Blue Key) DISK
  - b/ **DIRECTORY** softkey
  - c/ Use ENTRY/MEASURE control to highlight INV\_MASK
  - d/ **CHANGE DIRECTORY** softkey

#### Load the Telecom Mask

- 9 On the Oscilloscope, use the following key sequence to select and load the required Telecom Mask:
  - a/ SHIFT (Blue Key) APPLICATION.
  - b/ **TELECOM MASK/MASK** softkey.
  - c/ Use ENTRY/MEASURE control to select DS1\_NEW in the highlighted MSK FILES window.
  - d/ **LOAD SETUP 8 M1M2** softkey.

#### Compare Pulse with Mask

- 10 On the Oscilloscope, use the following key sequence to compare the pulse with the mask:
  - a/ RECALL 8, (Ensure CH1 Impedance is reset to 1 M $\Omega$ . Select TRIGGER, SETUP and set **PATTERN TRIGGER** softkey to **Trig'd**).
  - b/ DEFINE MEAS
  - c/ **COMPARE** softkey
  - d/ **TEST ON** softkey
  - e/ **M1M2** softkey
  - f/ **AFTER FAIL CONTINUE** softkey
  - g/ RUN

---

#### NOTE

Using the balanced to unbalanced converter reduces the pulse amplitude by a factor of 1.266. This will cause the comparison with the mask to fail. To overcome this select CHAN 1 ON and reduce the Volts/Division setting (highlighted on the softkey display). Reduced Volts/Division = highlighted value/1.266. The new value can be entered using the keypad

- 11 The Oscilloscope will compare the negative pulse with the mask limits. A PASS message should appear on the Oscilloscope.

Performance Tests  
**External Mux/Demux**

---

**NOTE**

---

It may be necessary to visibly fit the waveform to the mask by adjusting the Oscilloscope vertical position and horizontal delay to obtain a PASS on the Mask.

**12** Measure the peak pulse amplitude at the mid pulse-width using the Oscilloscope and verify that this is between 1.896 V and 2.844 V.

**13** Disconnect all test equipment.



---

## PDH/DSn Frequency Measurement and Looped Clock

### Specifications

<b>Accuracy</b>	±4.5 ppm
<b>Measured Offset</b>	±100 ppm

### Description

This test verifies that the HP OmniBER 719 Receiver Frequency Measurement is within specified limits. These limits assume the instrument is within the calibration cycle.

A Synthesizer is used to generate a sinewave at half the data rate. This is applied to the HP OmniBER 719 Receiver Signal In port. As this signal corresponds to an *All Ones Ternary Signal*, the HP OmniBER 719 receiver should sync up with no errors if set to PATTERN [ALL ONES]. The Frequency Measurement accuracy of the HP OmniBER 719 can be determined by comparison with the frequency displayed on the Synthesizer. Frequency Offset Measurement is also verified during this test as the HP OmniBER 719 will display deviation from the expected Signal In frequency in ppm. The PDH transmitter recovered clock function is also verified at 2 Mb/s using the frequency counter in RATIO mode.

### Equipment Required

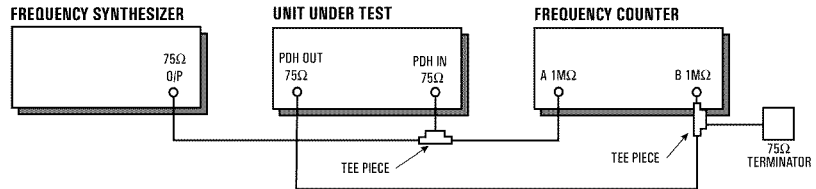
**Synthesizer** : HP 3335A Option 001 (75Ω)

**Frequency Counter** : HP 5335A Option 010

### Procedure

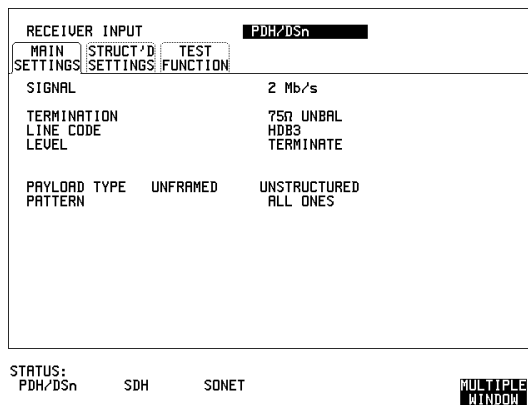
- 1 Recall the HP OmniBER 719 DEFAULT SETTINGS as shown on page 3-4.
- 2 Connect up the equipment as shown in Figure 3-3.

Performance Tests  
**PDH/DSn Frequency Measurement and Looped Clock**



**Figure 3-3 Receiver Frequency Measurement Test Setup**

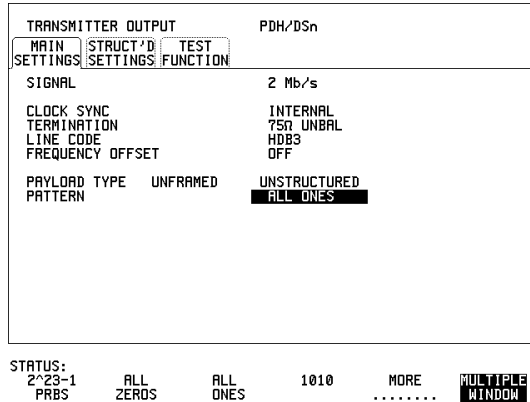
- 3 Set the Synthesizer to:  
 FREQUENCY - 1024.000 kHz sinewave  
 AMPLITUDE - +10 dBm.
- 4 Set the frequency counter to RATIO A/B.
- 5 Press **RECEIVE** and set up the display as shown below.



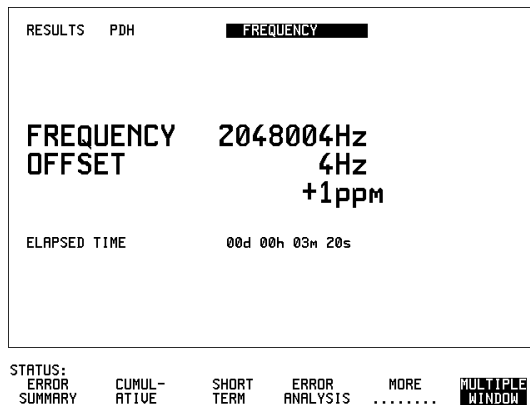
## Performance Tests

### PDH/DSn Frequency Measurement and Looped Clock

- 6 Press **TRANSMIT** and set up the display as shown below.



- 7 Press **RESULTS** and set up the display as shown below.



- 8 Verify that the FREQUENCY displayed is between 2047991 Hz and 2048009 Hz.
- 9 Verify that the Offset displayed is between +4.5 ppm and -4.5 ppm.
- 10 Set the synthesizer frequency to 1024.102 kHz and verify that the frequency displayed on the **RESULTS** display is between 2048.194 kHz and 2048.214 kHz.

## Performance Tests

### PDH/DSn Frequency Measurement and Looped Clock

- 11 Verify that the Offset displayed is between 95.5 ppm and 104.5 ppm. The frequency counter should read 1.00.
- 12 Set the synthesizer frequency to 1023.898 kHz and verify that the frequency displayed on the **RESULTS** display is between 2047.786 kHz and 2047.806 kHz.
- 13 Verify that the Offset displayed is between -95.5 ppm and -104.5 ppm. The frequency counter should read 1.00.
- 14 Set the synthesizer level to +10 dBm, synthesizer frequency and the HP OmniBER 719 to the settings given in Table 3-2 and verify the displayed Offset at each point.

**Table 3-2 PDH/DSn Offsets**

<b>Receive Frequency</b>	<b>Synthesizer Frequency</b>	<b>Displayed Offset</b>
8 Mb/s (E2)	4224,000 Hz	-4.5 to +4.5 ppm
8 Mb/s (E2)	4223,578 Hz	-95.5 to -104.5 ppm
8 Mb/s (E2)	4224,422 Hz	+95.5 to +104.5 ppm
34 Mb/s (E3)	17,184,000 Hz	-4.5 to +4.5 ppm
34 Mb/s (E3)	17,182,282 Hz	-95.5 to -104.5 ppm
34 Mb/s (E3)	17,185,718 Hz	+95.5 to +104.5 ppm
1.544 Mb/s (DS-1)	772,000 Hz	-4.5 to +4.5 ppm
1.544 Mb/s (DS-1)	771,923 Hz	-95.5 to -104.5 ppm
1.544 Mb/s (DS-1)	772,077 Hz	+95.5 to +104.5 ppm
44.736 Mb/s (DS-3)	22,368,000 Hz	-4.5 to +4.5 ppm
44.736 Mb/s (DS-3)	22,365,763 Hz	-95.5 to -104.5 ppm
44.736 Mb/s (DS-3)	22,370,237 Hz	+95.5 to +104.5 ppm

## **SONET Transmitter Clock Accuracy**

### **Specification**

<b>Bit Rate</b>	<b>Accuracy</b>
51.84 Mb/s	$\pm 4.5$ ppm

### **Description**

The test uses a Frequency Counter connected to the Multirate Analyzer module Clock Trigger output port. This output is derived from the Clock module internal 10 MHz clock oscillator providing a 51.84 MHz that is directly related to all SONET output rates.

### **Equipment Required**

**Frequency Counter** : HP 5335A Option 010

### **Procedure**

- 1** Recall the HP OmniBER 719 DEFAULT SETTINGS as shown on page 3-4.
- 2** Set the Transmitter Output to SONET.
- 3** Connect the HP OmniBER 719 Multirate Analyzer module CLOCK TRIGGER port to the Frequency Counter Input A, set the input termination to  $50\Omega$ .
- 4** Adjust the Frequency Counter Trigger Level to obtain a stable reading and ensure that the Frequency Counter reads between 51.839670 MHz and 51.840230 MHz.
- 5** Disconnect all the test equipment.

---

## External Clock/Data Reference Inputs & Clock Reference Output

### Specifications

Clock Rate	Description
10 MHz Reference	Accepts 10 MHz timing reference
1.544 Mb/s BITS	Accepts DS-1 timing reference as per TA-TSY-000378
64 kb/s	Accepts 64 kb/s timing reference as per ITU-T G.703 Section 1.2.2
STS-3 Receive	Recovers clock from received STS input signal.

---

#### NOTE

The rates available are dependent on the HP OmniBER 719 model and options fitted.

### Description

This test verifies that signal integrity is maintained when an EXTERNAL clock is used as a reference.

### Equipment Required

<b>Synthesizer</b>	: HP 3335A option 001 (75 $\Omega$ )
<b>PDH/DSn Test Set</b>	: HP OmniBER 719
<b>110<math>\Omega</math>/75<math>\Omega</math> Balanced to Unbalanced Converter</b>	: HP 15508B
<b>Frequency Counter</b>	: HP 5335A Opt 010
<b>64 kb/s Test Set</b>	: HP 37732A

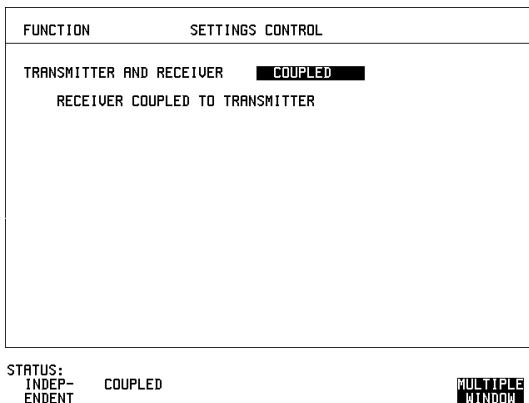
## Performance Tests

### External Clock/Data Reference Inputs & Clock Reference Output

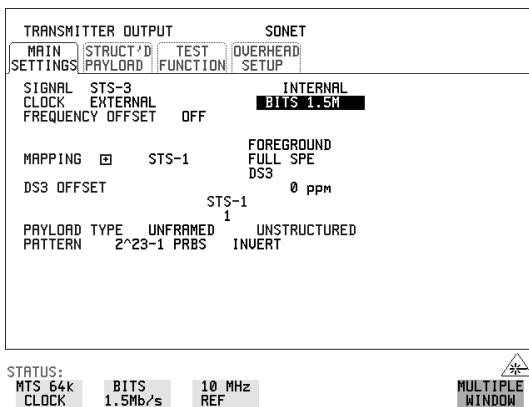
#### Procedure

#### MTS Clock Format

- 1 Connect the 52/155 Mb/s DATA OUT port to the 52/155 Mb/s DATA IN port.
- 2 Recall the HP OmniBER 719 Default Settings as shown on page 3-4 and set the **OTHER** **SETTINGS** **CONTROL** display as shown below.



- 3 Press **TRANSMIT** and set up the display as shown below.



- 4 Set the HP 3335A to 2.048 MHz at +10 dBm.

## Performance Tests

### External Clock/Data Reference Inputs & Clock Reference Output

- 5 Connect the HP 3335A to the HP OmniBER 719 75 $\Omega$  2M REF IN port on the Clock module.
- 6 Press **RESULTS**; **TROUBLE SCAN**.
- 7 Press **RUN/STOP**, check that the display reads NO TROUBLE and all the Alarm leds are off.
- 8 Press **RUN/STOP** to halt the measurement.

#### Clock REF OUT

- 9 Connect the Clock REF Out port to the Frequency Counter and check that a 2.048 MHz signal is present.

#### 10 MHz Reference

- 10 Select CLOCK SYNC [10 MHz REF] on the HP OmniBER 719 **TRANSMIT** display.
- 11 The SONET Clock Loss Alarm led should be lit on the HP OmniBER 719.
- 12 Set the Synthesizer frequency to 10.000MHz and amplitude to +10 dBm.
- 13 Connect the Synthesizer to the HP OmniBER 719, 75 $\Omega$  2M REF IN Port.
- 14 Ensure that the SONET Clock Loss Alarm Led is not lit.

#### BITS Clock

- 15 Select CLOCK SYNC [BITS] on the HP OmniBER 719 **TRANSMIT** display.
- 16 The SONET Clock Loss Alarm led should be lit on the HP OmniBER 719.
- 17 Set the Synthesizer frequency to 772kHz and amplitude to +10 dBm.
- 18 Connect the Synthesizer, via the Balanced to Unbalanced converter, to the HP OmniBER 719, 100 $\Omega$  BITS Clock Port.
- 19 Ensure that the SONET Clock Loss Alarm Led is not lit.

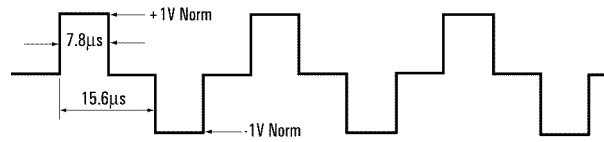
#### 64 kb/s Clock

- 20 Select CLOCK SYNC [64 kb/s] on the HP OmniBER 719 **TRANSMIT** display.
- 21 The SONET Clock Loss Alarm led should be lit on the HP OmniBER 719.
- 22 Set the 64 kb/s Test Set to provide a 64 kb/s Clock Signal.



## Performance Tests

### External Clock/Data Reference Inputs & Clock Reference Output



Suitable 64kb/s AMI signal (into 100/120 ohms balanced)  
if 64kb/s Test set is not available.  
Signal must be derived from a stable synthesized source.

- 23** Connect the Clock Signal to the HP OmniBER 719 balanced 64K Clock input.
- 24** Ensure that the SONET Clock Loss Alarm Led is not lit.
- 25** Disconnect all the test equipment.

## SONET Frequency Offsets

### Specifications

<b>Range</b>	±999 ppm
<b>Resolution</b>	0.1 ppm
<b>Accuracy</b>	0.02 ppm

### Description

The test uses a Frequency Counter connected to the Multirate Analyzer module Clock Trigger output port. This output is derived from the Clock module and is directly related to the SONET output rate. An external 10 MHz reference from a Signal Generator is used to clock the HP OmniBER 719 and also provides a timebase reference for the Frequency counter. The counter measures the Clock Trigger frequency to check the offset accuracy and range.

### Equipment Required

<b>Signal Generator</b>	: HP 8657A
<b>Frequency Counter</b>	: HP 5335A Opt 010
<b>T Connector</b>	: HP 1250-0781

### Procedure

- 1 Recall the HP OmniBER 719 DEFAULT SETTINGS as shown on page 3-4. Set the Transmitter Output to SONET.
- 2 Select CLOCK SYNC [10MHz REF] on the HP OmniBER 719 **TRANSMIT** display.
- 3 Connect the HP 8657A to the HP OmniBER 719 Unbalanced 75Ω 2M REF IN port on the Clock Module.
- 4 Set the Signal Generator frequency to 10.000MHz and amplitude to +10 dBm.
- 5 Check the Clock Loss Alarm Led is not lit.

## Performance Tests

### SONET Frequency Offsets

- 6 Connect the Signal Generator, Timebase OUT port (rear panel), to the counter Timebase IN port (rear panel).
- 7 Check the Counter EXT TIME BASE flag is illuminated on the front panel.
- 8 Connect the HP OmniBER 719 Multirate Analyzer module CLOCK TRIGGER port to the Frequency Counter, set input termination to  $50\Omega$ .
- 9 Adjust the Frequency Counter Trigger Level to obtain a stable reading.
- 10 The reading should be between 51.839999 - 51.840001 MHz. If not check setup and ensure the Counter is locked to the Signal Generator.
- 11 Set the HP OmniBER 719 frequency offset to the settings given in Table 3-3 and verify the frequency at each step is within the Min/Max limits.

**Table 3-3 SONET Offset**

<b>Offset (ppm)</b>	<b>Min Expected Frequency</b>	<b>Max Expected Frequency</b>
-999 ppm	51788210.8 Hz	51788212.9 Hz
-100 ppm	51834814.9 Hz	51834817.1 Hz
-66.6 ppm	51836546.4 Hz	51836548.5 Hz
+33.3 ppm	51841725.2 Hz	51841727.3 Hz
+100 ppm	51845182.9 Hz	51845185.1 Hz
+999 ppm	51891787.1 Hz	51891789.2 Hz

- 12 Disconnect all the test equipment.

## **STS-1 Transmitter Output Waveshape**

### **Specifications**

<b>Level</b>	<b>Pulse Amplitude &amp; Shape</b>
Cross-Connect (450 feet)	530 mV peak (nominal). Compliant with GR-253, Issue 1, Figure 4-10 and draft recommendation ITU-R F.750, Appendix1
HIGH	1 V peak (nominal)
LOW	300 mV peak (nominal)

### **Description**

An Oscilloscope is connected to the HP OmniBER 719 Transmitter STS-1 output and used to check the STS-1 waveshape against the relevant mask.

### **Equipment Required**

- Oscilloscope** : HP 54520A Option 001
- 75Ω Termination** : HP 15522-80010
- T Connector** : HP 1250-0781

### **Procedure**

#### **Positive Pulse**

- 1 Recall HP OmniBER 719 DEFAULT SETTINGS as shown on page 3-4 and set up the **TRANSMIT** display as shown on the following page.

## Performance Tests

### STS-1 Transmitter Output Waveshape

TRANSMITTER OUTPUT				SONET
MAIN SETTINGS	STRUCT'D PAYLOAD	TEST FUNCTION	OVERHEAD SETUP	
SIGNAL	STS-1	X-CON	INTERNAL	
CLOCK	INTERNAL			
FREQUENCY	OFFSET	OFF		
MAPPING	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> STS-1		FOREGROUND	
DS3 OFFSET			FULL SPE	
			DS3	0 ppm
PAYLOAD TYPE	UNFRAMED		UNSTRUCTURED	
PATTERN	2^23-1 PRBS		INVERT	

STATUS: PDH/DSn      SONET

MULTIPLE WINDOW

- 2 Connect the 52/155 Mb/s 75Ω DATA OUT port to the Oscilloscope CHAN 1, terminate in 75Ω.
- 3 Select CHAN 1 on the Oscilloscope and set to 1MΩ input impedance.

#### Load the Telecom Mask

- 4 On the Oscilloscope, use the following key sequence to select and load the required Telecom Mask:
  - a/ SHIFT (Blue Key) APPLICATION.
  - b/ **TELECOM MASK/MASK** softkey.
  - c/ Use ENTRY/MEASURE control to select STS1\_93 in the highlighted MSK FILES window.
  - d/ **LOAD SETUP 8 M1M2** softkey.

#### Compare Pulse with Mask

- 5 On the Oscilloscope, use the following key sequence to compare the pulse with the mask:
  - a/ RECALL 8
  - b/ DEFINE MEAS
  - c/ **COMPARE** softkey
  - d/ **TEST ON** softkey
  - e/ **M1M2** softkey
  - f/ **AFTER FAIL CONTINUE** softkey
  - g/ RUN
- 6 The Oscilloscope will automatically display and compare an isolated positive pulse with the mask limits. A PASS message should appear on the Oscilloscope.

## Performance Tests

### STS-1 Transmitter Output Waveshape

---

#### NOTE

---

It may be necessary to select **MASK** softkey and **MASK AUTO** / **MASK ALIGN** or to visibly fit the waveform to the mask by adjusting the Oscilloscope vertical gain/ position and horizontal delay to obtain a PASS on the Mask.

- 7 Measure the peak pulse amplitude at the mid pulse-width using the Oscilloscope and verify that this is nominally 530 mV.

#### Negative Pulse

- 8 On the Oscilloscope, use the following key sequence to access the inverted mask.
  - a/ SHIFT (Blue Key) DISK
  - b/ **DIRECTORY** softkey
  - c/ Use ENTRY/MEASURE control to highlight INV\_MASK
  - d/ **CHANGE DIRECTORY** softkey

#### Load the Telecom Mask

- 9 On the Oscilloscope, use the following key sequence to select and load the required Telecom Mask:
  - a/ SHIFT (Blue Key) APPLICATION.
  - b/ **TELECOM MASK/MASK** softkey.
  - c/ Use ENTRY/MEASURE control to select STS1\_93 in the highlighted MSK FILES window.
  - d/ **LOAD SETUP 8 M1M2** softkey.

#### Compare Pulse with Mask

- 10 On the Oscilloscope, use the following key sequence to compare the pulse with the mask:
  - a/ RECALL 8
  - b/ DEFINE MEAS
  - c/ **COMPARE** softkey
  - d/ **TEST ON** softkey
  - e/ **M1M2** softkey
  - f/ **AFTER FAIL CONTINUE** softkey
  - g/ RUN
- 11 The Oscilloscope will automatically display and compare an isolated positive pulse with the mask limits. A PASS message should appear on the Oscilloscope

## Performance Tests

### STS-1 Transmitter Output Waveshape

---

**NOTE**

---

It may be necessary to select **MASK** and **MASK AUTO** / **MASK ALIGN** to visibly fit the waveform to the mask by adjusting the Oscilloscope vertical gain/position and horizontal delay to obtain a PASS on the Mask.

- 12** Measure the peak pulse amplitude at the mid pulse-width using the Oscilloscope and verify that this is nominally 530 mV.
- 13** Change the signal to STS-1 HIGH and check that the +ve and -ve pulses are nominally 1 V.
- 14** Change the signal to STS-1 LOW and check that the +ve and -ve pulses max) peaks are nominally 300 mV.

## **STS-3 Transmitter Output Waveshape**

### **Specifications**

<b>Pulse Shape</b>	Meets ITU Recommendation G.703
<b>Amplitude</b>	$\pm 0.5V \pm 10\%$

### **Description**

An Oscilloscope is connected to the HP OmniBER 719 Transmitter STS-3 output and used to view the waveforms with All Ones and All Zeros patterns selected in turn. The displayed waveshape is checked against the relevant mask. The STS Framing is disabled during this test.

### **Equipment Required**

- Oscilloscope** : HP 54520A - option 001
- 75 $\Omega$  Termination** : HP 15522-80010
- T Connector** : HP 1250-0781

### **Procedure**

---

**NOTE**

---

This performance test is written using the HP 54520A Oscilloscope with Option 001 - Telecom Masks Application. If any other Oscilloscope is used the keystrokes given in this procedure will not apply.

#### **Installing the Telecom Masks Option**

- 1** Insert the Disk containing the Telecom Mask into the Oscilloscope Disk Drive.
- 2** Press **SHIFT** (Blue Key) **DISK**
- 3** Press **DIRECTORY** then **ROOT DIRECTORY**.



## Performance Tests

### STS-3 Transmitter Output Waveshape

#### All Ones Pulse

- 1 Connect up the equipment as shown in Figure 3-4 and Recall HP OmniBER 719 DEFAULT SETTINGS as shown on page 3-4.

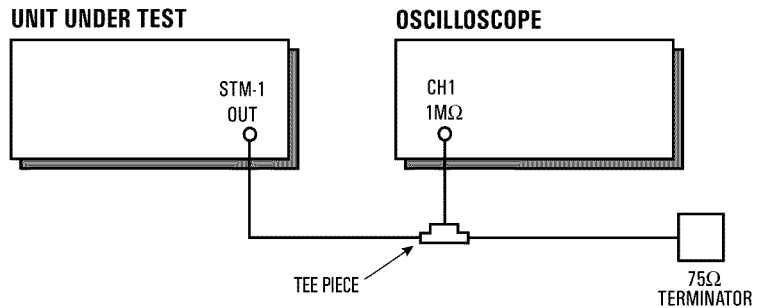
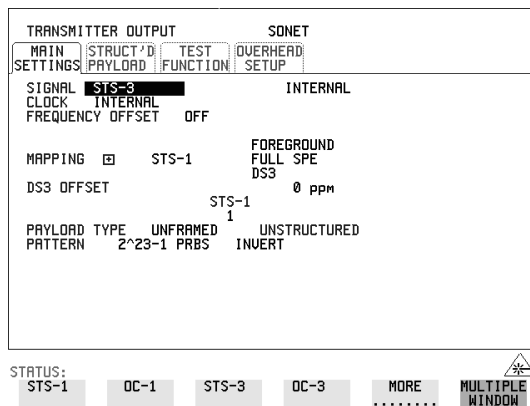


Figure 3-4

#### STS-3 Transmitter Output Waveshape Test Setup

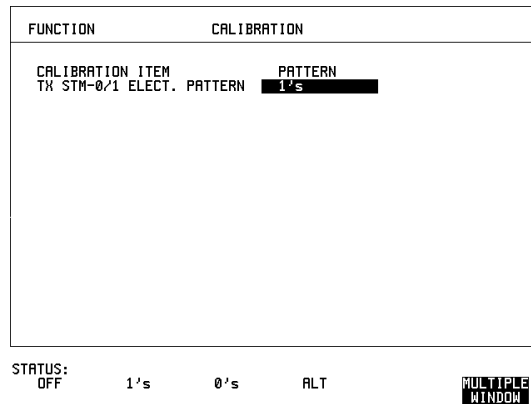
- 2 Press **TRANSMIT** and set up the display as shown below.



## Performance Tests

### STS-3 Transmitter Output Waveshape

- 3 Press **OTHER** **CALIBRATION** and enter the calibration password - 1243. Set up the display as shown opposite.



- 4 Connect the 52/155 Mb/s 75 $\Omega$  DATA OUT port to the Oscilloscope, terminate in 75 $\Omega$ .
- 5 Select CHAN on the Oscilloscope and set to 1M $\Omega$  input impedance.

#### Load the Telecom Mask

- 6 On the Oscilloscope, use the following key sequence to select and load the required Telecom Mask:
  - a/ SHIFT (Blue Key) APPLICATION.
  - b/ **TELECOM MASK/MASK** softkey.
  - c/ Use ENTRY/MEASURE control to select 155BIN1 in the highlighted MSK FILES window.
  - d/ **LOAD SETUP 8 M1M2** softkey.

#### Compare Pulse with Mask

- 7 On the Oscilloscope, use the following key sequence to compare the pulse with the mask:
  - a/ RECALL 8, (Ensure CH1 Impedance is reset to 1M $\Omega$ )
  - c/ **COMPARE** softkey
  - d/ **TEST ON** softkey
  - e/ **M1M2** softkey
  - f/ **AFTER FAIL CONTINUE** softkey
  - g/ RUN

## Performance Tests

### STS-3 Transmitter Output Waveshape

- 8 The Oscilloscope will automatically display and compare an isolated positive pulse with the mask limits. A PASS message should appear on the Oscilloscope.

---

#### NOTE

---

It may be necessary to visibly fit the waveform to the mask by adjusting the Oscilloscope vertical position and horizontal delay to obtain a PASS on the Mask.

- 9 Measure the peak pulse amplitude at the mid pulse-width using the Oscilloscope and verify that this is between 450 mV and 550 mV. (i.e. 900 mV-1.1V Pk-Pk)

#### All 0's Pulse

- 10 Select PATTERN [ALL 0's] on the **OTHER** **CALIBRATION** display.

#### Load the Telecom Mask

- 11 On the Oscilloscope, use the following key sequence to select and load the required Telecom Mask:
  - a/ SHIFT (Blue Key) APPLICATION.
  - b/ **TELECOM MASK/MASK** softkey.
  - c/ Use ENTRY/MEASURE control to select 155BIN0 in the highlighted MSK FILES window.
  - d/ **LOAD SETUP 8 M1M2** softkey.

#### Compare Pulse with Mask

- 12 On the Oscilloscope, use the following key sequence to compare the pulse with the mask:
  - a/ RECALL 8, (Ensure CH1 Impedance is reset to  $1M\Omega$ )
  - b/ DEFINE MEAS
  - c/ **COMPARE** softkey
  - d/ **TEST ON** softkey
  - e/ **M1M2** softkey
  - f/ **AFTER FAIL CONTINUE** softkey
  - g/ RUN
- 13 The Oscilloscope will automatically display and compare an isolated positive pulse with the mask limits. A PASS message should appear on the Oscilloscope.

## Performance Tests

### STS-3 Transmitter Output Waveshape

---

#### NOTE

---

It may be necessary to visibly fit the waveform to the mask by adjusting the Oscilloscope vertical position and horizontal delay to obtain a PASS on the Mask.

- 14** Measure the peak pulse amplitude at the mid pulse-width using the Oscilloscope and verify that this is between 450 mV and 550 mV. (i.e. 900 mV-1.1V Pk-Pk)
- 15** On the Oscilloscope, use the following key sequence to access the inverted mask.
  - a/ SHIFT (Blue Key) DISK
  - b/ **DIRECTORY** softkey
  - c/ Use ENTRY/MEASURE control to highlight INV\_MASK
  - d/ **CHANGE DIRECTORY** softkey
- 16** Repeat steps 6 to 14 to check pulses against Inverted masks.
- 17** Set CALIBRATION PATTERN to OFF and disconnect all the test equipment.

## **SONET Receiver Equalization**

### **Specifications**

<b>Rate</b>	<b>Equalization</b>
STS-1 - 51.84 Mb/s	12dB for root f cable at 1/2 bit rate
STS-3 - 155.52 Mb/s	12dB for root f cable at 1/2 bit rate

### **Description**

The Receiver Equalization is checked by looping the transmitter output to receiver input through a special Cable Simulator. This device is designed to simulate the specified cable loss at the rate under test. A BER measurement is run and a check made for no errors in the results page.

### **Equipment Required**

<b>Cable Simulator STS-1</b>	50 meters of 8120-0049
<b>Cable Simulator STS-3</b>	75 meters of 8120-0049

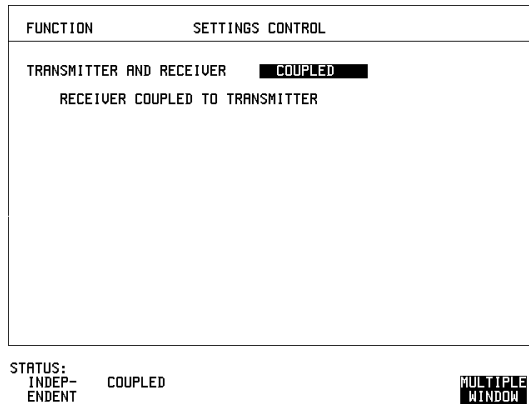
### **Procedure**

#### **STS-1**

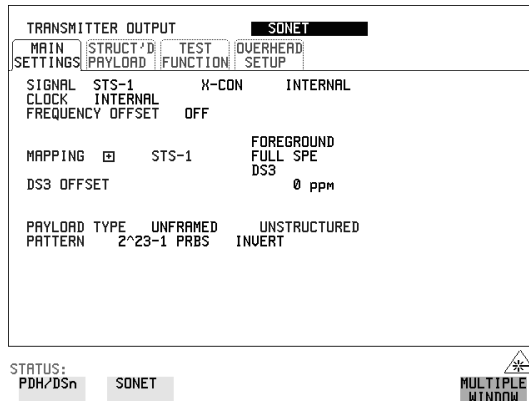
- 1 Recall the HP OmniBER 719 Default Settings as shown on page 3-4 and set the **OTHER** **SETTINGS** **CONTROL** display as shown on the following page.

## Performance Tests

### SONET Receiver Equalization



- Set the **TRANSMIT** display as shown below.



- Connect Cable Simulator STS-1 between the 52/155 Mb/s 75Ω DATA OUT and 52/155 Mb/s 75Ω DATA IN ports.
- Press **RESULTS** **TROUBLE** **SCAN** then **RUN/STOP** to start the measurement.
- Ensure that NO TROUBLE is displayed on the **RESULTS** display after 30 seconds.
- Press **RUN/STOP** to stop the measurement.

## Performance Tests

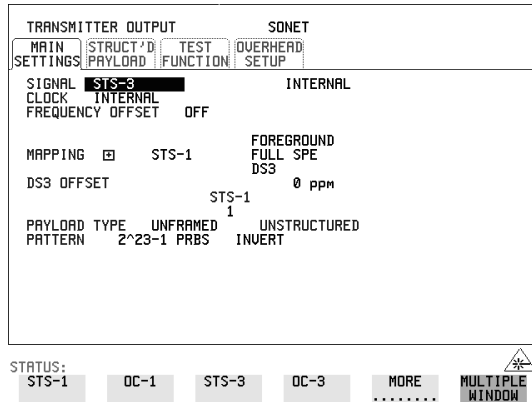
### SONET Receiver Equalization

#### Procedure

##### STS-3

Set the **TRANSMIT** display as shown below.

7



- 8 Connect Cable Simulator STS-3 between the 52/155 Mb/s 75Ω DATA OUT and 52/155 Mb/s 75Ω DATA IN ports.
- 9 Press **RESULTS** **TROUBLE** **SCAN** then **RUN/STOP** to start the measurement.
- 10 Ensure that NO TROUBLE is displayed on the **RESULTS** display after 30 seconds.
- 11 Press **RUN/STOP** to stop the measurement.
- 12 Disconnect all the equipment.

## **SONET Receiver Monitor Levels**

### **Specifications**

<b>Bit Rate</b>	<b>Nominal Loss</b>	<b>Equalization at 1/2 Bit Rate</b>
STS-1 - 51.84 Mb/s	20, 26 dB	12 dB
STS-3 - 155.52 Mb/s	20, 26 dB	12 dB

### **Description**

The signal from the HP OmniBER 719 SONET Transmitter is applied to the SONET Receiver after attenuating by an amount equal to the selected Receiver Flat Loss plus the specified Cable Loss. The Flat Loss is obtained from a 75 $\Omega$  attenuator kit. The Cable Loss is supplied by inserting the correct Cable Simulators for each bit rate in the attenuation path.

### **Equipment Required**

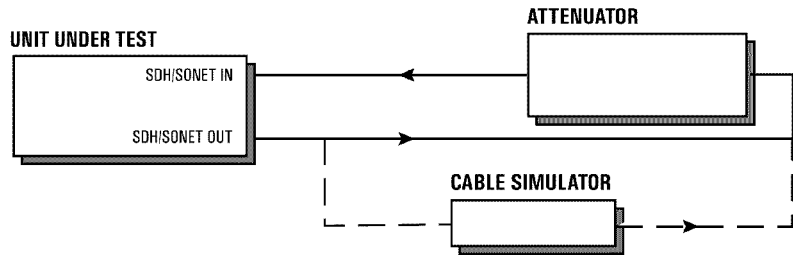
<b>Cable Simulator STS-1</b>	50 meters of 8120-0049
<b>Cable Simulator STS-3</b>	75 meter of 8120-0049
<b>75<math>\Omega</math> Attenuator Kit</b>	HP 86213A

### **Procedure**

- 1 Recall the HP OmniBER 719 DEFAULT SETTINGS as shown on page 3-4.
- 2 Connect the equipment as shown in Figure 3-5.



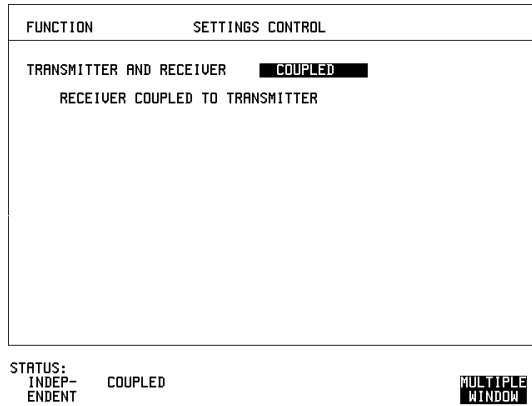
Performance Tests  
**SONET Receiver Monitor Levels**



**Figure 3-5** Receiver Monitor Input Test Setup

**STS-1**

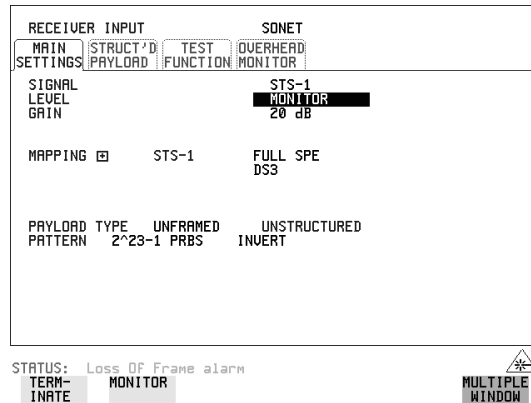
- 1 Set the **OTHER** **SETTINGS** **CONTROL** display as shown below.



## Performance Tests

### SONET Receiver Monitor Levels

- 2 Press **RECEIVE** and set up the **MAIN SETTINGS** display as shown below.



- 3 Press **RESULTS TROUBLE SCAN**
- 4 Press **RUN/STOP** to start the measurement.
- 5 After 30 seconds ensure that NO TROUBLE is displayed on the **RESULTS** display
- 6 Press **RUN/STOP** to stop the measurement.
- 7 Connect Cable Simulator STS-1 between the 52/155 Mb/s DATA OUT Port and the attenuator.
- 8 Press **RESULTS TROUBLE SCAN** then **RUN/STOP** to start the measurement.
- 9 Ensure that NO TROUBLE is displayed on the **RESULTS** display after 30 seconds.
- 10 Press **RUN/STOP** to stop the measurement.
- 11 Connect the 6 dB Fixed Attenuator in the signal path to give a total path attenuation of 26 dB.
- 12 Press **RECEIVE** and select MONITOR LEVEL [26 dB].
- 13 Press **RESULTS TROUBLE SCAN** then **RUN/STOP** to start the measurement.
- 14 Ensure that NO TROUBLE is displayed on the **RESULTS** display after 30 seconds.
- 15 Press **RUN/STOP** to stop the measurement.
- 16 Remove Cable Simulator STS-1 from the signal path.

## Performance Tests

### SONET Receiver Monitor Levels

- 17 Press **RESULTS**; **TROUBLE SCAN** then **RUN/STOP** to start the measurement.
- 18 Ensure that NO TROUBLE is displayed on the **RESULTS** display after 30 seconds.
- 19 Press **RUN/STOP** to stop the measurement.

### STS-3

- 20 Repeat steps 1 to 19 (20 dB and 26 dB tests) with the **RECEIVE** display set to SIGNAL [STS-3] and Cable Simulator STS-3 fitted in place of Cable Simulator STS-1.
- 21 Disconnect all the equipment.

## Multirate Optical Interfaces

### Specification (1310 nm Transmitter up to 622 Mb/s)

<b>Wavelength</b>	1280 nm to 1335 nm (Typical 1310 nm)
<b>Power Output</b>	-3.0 dBm to +2.0 dBm (Typical 0.0 dBm)
<b>Line Coding</b>	NRZ
<b>Safety Class</b>	Class 1, FDA 21 CFR Ch.1 1040.10 and EN 60825
<b>Data Rates</b>	51.84, 155.52, or 622.08 Mb/s (Nominal)

### Specification (1310 nm Transmitter up to 2488.32 Mb/s)

<b>Wavelength</b>	1280 nm to 1330 nm (Typical 1310 nm)
<b>Power Output</b>	0.0 dBm to +3.0 dBm (Typical +1 dBm)
<b>Line Coding</b>	NRZ
<b>Safety Class</b>	Class 1, FDA 21 CFR Ch.1 1040.10 and EN 60825
<b>Data Rates</b>	51.84, 155.52, 622.08 or 2488.32 Mb/s (Nominal)

### Specification (1550 nm Transmitter up to 622 Mb/s)

<b>Wavelength</b>	1480 nm to 1580 nm (Typical 1550 nm)
<b>Power Output</b>	-3.0 dBm to +2.0 dBm (Typical 0.0 dBm)
<b>Line Coding</b>	NRZ
<b>Safety Class</b>	Class 1, FDA 21 CFR Ch.1 1040.10 and EN 60825
<b>Data Rates</b>	51.84, 155.52, or 622.08 Mb/s (Nominal)

### Specification (1550 nm Transmitter up to 2488.32 Mb/s)

<b>Wavelength</b>	1530 nm to 1570 nm (Typical 1550 nm)
<b>Power Output</b>	0.0 dBm to +3.0 dBm (Typical +1 dBm)
<b>Line Coding</b>	NRZ
<b>Safety Class</b>	Class 1, FDA 21 CFR Ch.1 1040.10 and EN 60825
<b>Data Rates</b>	51.84, 155.52, 622.08 or 2488.32 Mb/s (Nominal)

Performance Tests  
**Multirate Optical Interfaces**

**Specification (Receiver) up to 2488.32 Mb/s**

<b>Wavelength</b>	1200 nm to 1600 nm
<b>Maximum Input Power</b>	-8 dBm (for BER of $1.0E^{-10}$ )
<b>Line Coding</b>	NRZ
<b>Sensitivity</b>	-34 dBm (OC-1/3/12 -28 dBm Minimum (OC-48) (wavelength=1310/1550 nm, Modulation = 100%, Data= $2^{23}-1$ , BER= $1.0E^{-10}$ )
<b>PMP Electrical Input</b>	150 mV pk-pk (Nominal) 51.84, 155.52 and 622.08 Mb/s only
<b>PMP Impedance</b>	Nominal $50\Omega$

**Specification (Receiver) up to 622.08 Mb/s**

<b>Wavelength</b>	1200 nm to 1600 nm
<b>Maximum Input Power</b>	-3 dBm (for BER of $1.0E^{-10}$ )
<b>Line Coding</b>	NRZ
<b>Sensitivity</b>	-34 dBm (OC-1/3 -28 dBm Minimum (OC-12) (wavelength=1310/1550 nm, Modulation = 100%, Data= $2^{23}-1$ , BER= $1.0E^{-10}$ )
<b>PMP Electrical Input</b>	150 mV pk-pk (Nominal) 51.84, 155.52 and 622.08 Mb/s only
<b>PMP Impedance</b>	Nominal $50\Omega$

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**NOTE**

The specification is dependent on the HP OmniBER 719 model and options fitted.

## Performance Tests

### Multirate Optical Interfaces

#### Description

The optical power output is measured on a power meter. The receiver sensitivity is verified by attenuating the transmitter output and checking for no errors in back-to-back mode.

The Protected Monitor Point (PMP) functionality is verified by looping the HP OmniBER 719 Optical Output to the PMP input via an Optical Attenuator and Lightwave Converter, then checking for error-free operation.

#### Equipment Required

<b>Power Meter</b>	: HP 8153A
<b>Power Meter Sensor Module</b>	: HP 81536A
<b>Oscilloscope</b>	: HP 54520A
<b>Lightwave Converter</b>	: HP 11982A
<b>Optical Attenuator</b>	: HP 8157A
<b>FC/PC Connector Interface</b>	: HP 81000FI (Qty. 4)
<b>Optical Cables (qty 2)</b>	: HP 11871A
<b>Adaptor (SMA to BNC)</b>	: HP 1250-1787

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#### WARNING

Safety precautions must be observed when handling the HP OmniBER 719 Optical Modules as these generate laser signals which can cause serious injury. The guidelines below must be followed:

Check the connector configuration of the 2.5 Gb/s Fiber Optic Interfaces. If non FC/PC connectors are fitted then remove them, then fit the FC/PC connector interface.

Check for any damage to the HP OmniBER 719 Fiber Optic Interface spring loaded aperture covers and connectors. Do not power up the instrument if in any doubt about the integrity of these connectors.

Make all connections to the HP OmniBER 719 Fiber Optic Interfaces before powering up the instrument.

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#### Procedure

- 1 Switch on the HP OmniBER 719 and recall the DEFAULT SETTINGS as shown on page 3-4.

## Performance Tests

### Multirate Optical Interfaces

#### 1310 nm - Optical Power Output

- 2 Connect the HP OmniBER 719 Optical Out Port to the HP 8153A. Ensure all optical connectors are carefully cleaned before connections are made. Ensure that all connections are tight and that the cable has no twists.
- 3 Setup the HP 8153A as follows:
  - a. Press **PARAM** key to display wavelength [ $\lambda$ ]
  - b. Using **←**, **→**, **↑** and **↓** keys, set the wavelength to 1310 nm.
  - c. Press **PARAM** key to display Time [t]
  - d. Using **←**, **→**, **↑** and **↓** keys, set the time to 200 ms.
  - e. Press **PARAM** key to display REF.
  - f. Using **←**, **→**, **↑** and **↓** keys, set the REF to 0.000 dBm.
  - g. Press **PARAM** key to display CAL.
  - h. Using **←**, **→**, **↑** and **↓** keys, set the CAL to 0.000 dBm.
  - i. Press the **ZERO** key on the Power Meter to calibrate - the Power Meter is now ready.
- 4 Press **MODE** to select the Power Level measurement on the HP 8153A.
- 5 Press **TRANSMIT** **SONET** and select SIGNAL [OC-1].
- 6 Check the HP 8153A Power Meter reading is between 0 dBm and +3 dBm (Typically +1 dBm) for a HP 37719A. Or is between -3 dBm and +2dBm (Typically +0 dBm) for a 37719B/C.
- 7 Press **TRANSMIT** **SONET** and select SIGNAL [OC-3].
- 8 Check the HP8153A Power Meter reading is between 0 dBm and +3 dBm (Typically +1 dBm) for a 37719A. Or is between -3 dBm and +2 dBm (Typically +0 dBm) for a 37719B/C.
- 9 **HP 37719A/B only.** Press **TRANSMIT** **SONET** and select SIGNAL [OC-12].
- 10 **HP 37719A/B only.** Check the HP 8153A Power Meter reading is between 0 dBm and +3 dBm (Typically +1 dBm) for a 37719A. Or is between -3 dBm and +2dBm (Typically +0 dBm) for a 37719B/C.
- 11 **HP 37719A only.** Press **TRANSMIT** **SONET** and select SIGNAL [OC-48].
- 12 **HP 37719A only.** Check the HP8153A Power Meter reading is between 0 dBm and +3 dBm (Typically +1 dBm) for a 37719A.

## Performance Tests

### Multirate Optical Interfaces

#### Optical Receiver Sensitivity

- 13 Recall the HP OmniBER 719 DEFAULT SETTINGS as shown on page 3-4.
- 14 Set the Optical Attenuator to ATTEN 15 dB, WAVELENGTH 1310 nm; CAL=0; ENB ON.
- 15 Connect the Optical Attenuator between the Power Meter and the HP OmniBER 719 Optical Out port. Ensure all optical connectors are carefully cleaned before connections are made. Ensure that all connections are tight and that the cable has no twists.
- 16 Press **TRANSMIT** **SONET** and select SIGNAL [OC-1].
- 17 Adjust the Optical Attenuator to obtain a reading of -34 dBm on the Power Meter.
- 18 Recall the HP OmniBER 719 DEFAULT SETTINGS as shown on page 3-4.
- 19 Disconnect the Optical Attenuator Output from the HP 8153A and connect to the HP OmniBER 719 Optical IN Port.
- 20 Press **OTHER** then **SETTINGS CONTROL** and select TRANSMITTER AND RECEIVER [COUPLED].
- 21 Press **TRANSMIT** **SONET** and select SIGNAL [OC-1].
- 22 Press **RESULTS** **TROUBLE SCAN** then **RUN/STOP** to start a measurement.
- 23 After 5 minutes check that NO TROUBLE is displayed on the **RESULTS** display.
- 24 Repeat steps 16 through 23, substituting SIGNAL [OC-3] in steps 18 & 23.
- 25 **HP 37719A/B only.** Repeat steps 16 through 23, substituting SIGNAL [OC-12] in steps 18 & 23. If 37719B/C then adjust the Optical Attenuator to obtain a reading of -28 dBm on the Power Meter
- 26 **HP 37719A only.** Repeat steps 16 through 23, substituting SIGNAL [OC-48] in steps 18 & 23 and -28 dBm in step 19.

#### PMP Electrical Input

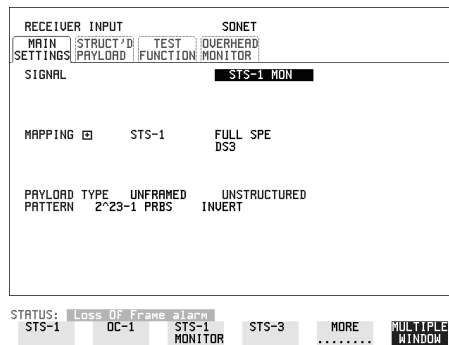
- 27 Recall the HP OmniBER 719 DEFAULT SETTINGS as shown on page 3-4.
- 28 Disconnect the optical cable from the HP OmniBER 719 Optical IN port and connect to the HP 11982A Lightwave Converter input.
- 29 Connect the output from the Lightwave Converter to the Oscilloscope using the SMA/BNC adaptor and 50 $\Omega$  BNC cable.



## Performance Tests

### Multirate Optical Interfaces

- 30 Press **TRANSMIT** **SONET** and select SIGNAL [OC-1].
- 31 Press **AUTOSCALE** on the Oscilloscope and adjust the Timebase and Range to obtain an OC-1 waveform.
- 32 Measure the amplitude of the waveform using the Oscilloscope and adjust the Optical Attenuator until the amplitude is 150 mV pk-pk.
- 33 Disconnect the output of the Lightwave Converter from the Oscilloscope and connect instead to the HP OmniBER 719 Optical Module Monitor input.
- 34 Press **RECEIVE** and set up the display as shown below.



- 35 Press **RESULTS** **TROUBLE SCAN** then **RUN/STOP** to start the measurement.
- 36 After 5 minutes, check that NO TROUBLE is displayed on the **RESULTS** display. Press **RUN/STOP** to stop the measurement.
- 37 Recall the HP OmniBER 719 DEFAULT SETTINGS as shown on page 3-4.
- 38 Repeat steps 28 to 36 but with [OC-3] selected on the HP OmniBER 719 **TRANSMIT** and **RECEIVE** displays.

## Performance Tests

### Multirate Optical Interfaces

**39** Recall the HP OmniBER 719 DEFAULT SETTINGS as shown on page 3-4.

**40** Repeat steps 28 to 36 but with [OC-12] selected on the HP OmniBER 719 **TRANSMIT** and **RECEIVE** displays.

#### Procedure 1550 nm - Optical Power Output

**41** Repeat steps 1 through 12 substituting 1550 nm for 1310 nm.

#### Optical Receiver Sensitivity

**42** Repeat Steps 13 through 25 substituting 1550 nm for 1310 nm.

Performance Tests  
**Performance Test Record**

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**Performance Test Record**

<b>HP OmniBER 719</b>	
<b>Multirate Communications Performance Analyzer</b>	
<b>Location:</b>	<b>Serial No.:</b>
<b>Tested by:</b>	<b>Options:</b>
<b>Temperature:</b>	<b>Certified by:</b>
<b>Humidity:</b>	<b>Date:</b>

Note the test steps applicable are dependent on the instrument options and bit rates available.  
 Enter N/A if a test does not apply for your instrument

**Performance Test Record**

Page No.	Test Description		Result		
			Min	Actual	Max
3-5	<b>Self Test</b>				
3-6	Step 3	Confidence Tests		Pass/Fail	
3-7	Step 4	All Tests		Pass/Fail	
3-8	Step 3	1550 nm Tests		Pass/Fail	
3-9	Step 3	DCC Tests		Pass/Fail	
3-10	<b>PDH/DSn Internal Transmitter Clock Accuracy &amp; Offset</b>				
3-11	Step 4:	2 Mb/s	1.023995 MHz		1.024005 MHz
	Step 6:	2 Mb/s +50 ppm	1.0240465 MHz		1.0240555 MHz
3-12	Step 8:	2 Mb/s -50 ppm	1.023944 MHz		1.023953 MHz
	Step 10:	8 Mb/s	4.223981 MHz		4.224019 MHz
	Step 12:	8 Mb/s +30 ppm	4.2241075 MHz		4.2242915 MHz
	Step 14:	8 Mb/s -30 ppm	4.223854 MHz		4.223892 MHz
	Step 16:	34 Mb/s	17.18389227 MHz		17.1840774 MHz

Performance Tests  
**Performance Test Record**

**Performance Test Record**

Page No.	Test Description		Result		
			Min	Actual	Max
3-12	Step 18:	34 Mb/s +20ppm	17.184266 MHz		17.184421 MHz
	Step 20:	34 Mb/s -20ppm	17.183579 MHz		17.183734 MHz
3-13	Step 22:	34 Mb/s +100ppm	17.185641 MHz		17.185796 MHz
	Step 24:	34 Mb/s -100ppm	17.182205 MHz		17.182359 MHz
	Step 27:	1.544 Mb/s	1.543993 MHz		1.544007 MHz
	Step 29:	1.544 Mb/s +32ppm	1.544042 MHz		1.544056 MHz
	Step 31:	1.544 Mb/s -32ppm	1.543944 MHz		1.543958 MHz
	Step 34:	44.736 Mb/s	44.735799 MHz		44.736201 MHz
3-14	Step 36:	44.736 Mb/s +20ppm	44.736693 MHz		44.737096 MHz
	Step 38:	44.736 Mb/s -20ppm	44.734904 MHz		44.735307 MHz
3-15	<b>PDH/DSn Transmitter Output</b>				
		<b>34.368Mb/s (E3)</b>			
3-17	Step 7:	+ve Pulse		Pass/Fail	
	Step 8:	+ve Pulse amplitude		Pass/Fail	
3-18	Step 12:	-ve Pulse		Pass/Fail	
	Step 13:	-ve Pulse amplitude		Pass/Fail	
		<b>8.448Mb/s (E2)</b>			
3-20	Step 7	+ve Pulse		Pass/Fail	
	Step 8:	+ve Pulse amplitude		Pass/Fail	
3-21	Step 12:	-ve Pulse		Pass/Fail	
	Step 13:	-ve Pulse amplitude		Pass/Fail	
		<b>2.048Mb/s (E1)</b>			
3-22	Step 7:	+ve Pulse		Pass/Fail	
	Step 8:	+ve Pulse amplitude		Pass/Fail	
	Step 12:	-ve Pulse		Pass/Fail	
3-23	Step 13:	-ve Pulse amplitude		Pass/Fail	

Performance Tests  
**Performance Test Record**

**Performance Test Record**

Page No.	Test Description		Min	Result	Max
				Actual	
		<b>44.736Mb/s (DSX3)</b>			
3-25	Step 7:	+ve Pulse		Pass/Fail	
	Step 8:	+ve Pulse amplitude		Pass/Fail	
3-26	Step 12:	-ve Pulse		Pass/Fail	
	Step 13:	-ve Pulse amplitude		Pass/Fail	
	Step 14:	High amplitude		Pass/Fail	
	Step 15:	Low amplitude		Pass/Fail	
		<b>1.544Mb/s (DSX1)</b>			
3-27	Step 8:	+ve Pulse		Pass/Fail	
	Step 9:	+ve Pulse amplitude		Pass/Fail	
3-28	Step 13:	-ve Pulse		Pass/Fail	
3-29	Step 14:	-ve Pulse amplitude		Pass/Fail	
	Step 15:	Low amplitude		Pass/Fail	
3-30	<b>PDH/DSn Receiver Equalization</b>				
3-31	Step 6:	34.368 Mb/s (E3)		Pass/Fail	
3-32	Step 11:	44.736 Mb/s (DS3)		Pass/Fail	
3-33	Step 16:	8.448 Mb/s (E2)		Pass/Fail	
3-34	Step 21:	2.048 Mb/s (E1)		Pass/Fail	
3-35	Step 26:	1.544 Mb/s (DS1)		Pass/Fail	
3-36	<b>PDH/DSn Receiver Monitor Levels</b>				
		<b>2.048Mb/s (E1)</b>			
3-38	Step 5:	20 dB		Pass/Fail	
	Step 10:	20 dB & Equalization		Pass/Fail	
	Step 14:	26 dB & Equalization		Pass/Fail	
3-39	Step 18:	26 dB		Pass/Fail	

Performance Tests  
**Performance Test Record**

**Performance Test Record**

Page No.	Test Description		Result		
			Min	Actual	Max
	Step 22:	30 dB		Pass/Fail	
	Step 26:	30 dB & Equalization		Pass/Fail	
		<b>8.448Mb/s (E2)</b>			
	Step 27:	20 dB		Pass/Fail	
	Step 27:	20 dB & Equalization		Pass/Fail	
	Step 27:	26 dB & Equalization		Pass/Fail	
	Step 27:	26 dB		Pass/Fail	
	Step 27:	30 db		Pass/Fail	
	Step 27:	30 dB & Equalization		Pass/Fail	
		<b>34.368Mb/s (E3)</b>			
	Step 28:	20 dB		Pass/Fail	
	Step 28:	20 dB & Equalization		Pass/Fail	
	Step 28:	26 dB & Equalization		Pass/Fail	
	Step 28:	26 dB		Pass/Fail	
		<b>1.544Mb/s (DS1)</b>			
	Step 29:	20 dB		Pass/Fail	
	Step 29:	20 dB & Equalization		Pass/Fail	
	Step 29:	26 dB & Equalization		Pass/Fail	
	Step 29:	26 dB		Pass/Fail	
	Step 29:	30 db		Pass/Fail	
	Step 29:	30 dB & Equalization		Pass/Fail	
		<b>44.736Mb/s (E3)</b>			
3-40	Step 30:	20 dB		Pass/Fail	
3-40	Step 30:	20 dB & Equalization		Pass/Fail	
	Step 30:	26 dB & Equalization		Pass/Fail	
	Step 30:	26 dB		Pass/Fail	
3-41	<b>External Mux/Demux</b>				

Performance Tests  
**Performance Test Record**

**Performance Test Record**

Page No.	Test Description		Min	Result	Max
				Actual	
3-45	Step 9:	2 Mb/s Bit & Code EC		Pass/Fail	
	Step 10:	2 Mb/s Bit Error Add		Pass/Fail	
3-46	Step 15:	+ve Mask 2 Mb/s			
	Step 16:	+ve Amp 2 Mb/s		Pass/Fail	
3-47	Step 20	-ve Mask 2 Mb/s		Pass/Fail	
	Step 21:	-ve Amp 2 Mb/s		Pass/Fail	
	<b>DS-1 Mux and Demux</b>				
	Step 1:	DS-1 Bit & Code EC		Pass/Fail	
	Step 1:	DS-1 Bit Error Add		Pass/Fail	
3-48	Step 6:	+ve Pulse Mask DS-1		Pass/Fail	
3-49	Step 7:	+ve Pulse Amp DS-1		Pass/Fail	
	Step 11	-ve Pulse Mask DS-1		Pass/Fail	
3-50	Step 12:	-ve Pulse Amp DS-1		Pass/Fail	
3-51	<b>PDH Frequ. Measurement and Looped Clock</b>				
3-53	Step 8:	2Mb/s frequency	2.047991 MHz		2.048009 MHz
	Step 9:	Offset (0 ppm)	-4.5 ppm		+4.5 ppm
	Step 10:	Frequency+100 ppm	2.048194 MHz		2.048214 MHz
3-54	Step 11:	Offset +100 ppm	+95.5 ppm		+104.5 ppm
	Step 12:	Frequency-100 ppm	2.047786 MHz		2.047806 MHz
	Step 13:	Offset -100 ppm	-95.5 ppm		-104.5 ppm
	Step 13:	Frequency Counter		Pass/Fail	
3-54	Step 14:	8Mb/s 0 ppm	-4.5 ppm		+4.5 ppm
	Step 14:	8Mb/s -100 ppm	-95.5 ppm		-104.5 ppm
	Step 14:	8Mb/s +100 ppm	+95.5 ppm		+104.5 ppm
	Step 14:	34 Mb/s 0 ppm	-4.5 ppm		+4.5 ppm
	Step 14:	34 Mb/s -100 ppm	-95.5 ppm		-104.5 ppm

Performance Tests  
**Performance Test Record**

**Performance Test Record**

Page No.	Test Description		Result		
			Min	Actual	Max
3-54	Step 14:	34 Mb/s +100 ppm	+95.5 ppm		+104.5 ppm
	Step 14:	1.544 Mb/s 0 ppm	-4.5 ppm		+4.5 ppm
	Step 14:	1.544 Mb/s -100 ppm	-95.5 ppm		-104.5 ppm
	Step 14:	1.544 Mb/s +100 ppm	+95.5 ppm		+104.5 ppm
	Step 14:	44.736 Mb/s 0 ppm	-4.5 ppm		+4.5 ppm
	Step 14:	44.736Mb/s -100 ppm	-95.5 ppm		-104.5 ppm
	Step 14:	44.736Mb/s+100 ppm	+95.5 ppm		+104.5 ppm
3-55	<b>SONET Transmitter Clock Accuracy</b>				
	Step 4:	Frequency	51.839670 MHz		51.840230 MHz
3-56	<b>External Clock/Data Reference Inputs &amp; Clock Reference Output</b>				
3-58	Step 7:	2 Mb/s Clock		Pass/Fail	
	Step 9:	Ref Clock Out		Pass/Fail	
	Step 11:	10 MHz Clock Loss		Pass/Fail	
	Step 14:	10 MHz Clock Gain		Pass/Fail	
	Step 16:	BITS Clock Loss		Pass/Fail	
	Step 19:	BITS Clock Gain		Pass/Fail	
	Step 22:	64 kb/s Clock Loss		Pass/Fail	
3-59	Step 24:	64 kb/s Clock Gain		Pass/Fail	
3-60	<b>SONET Freq. Offsets</b>				
	Step 5:	Clock Loss		Pass/Fail	
3-61	Step 10:	0 ppm		51.84MHz	
	Step 11:	-999 ppm	51.7882108 MHz		51.7882129 MHz
	Step 11:	-100 ppm	51.8348149 MHz		51.8348171MHz
	Step 11:	-66 ppm	51.8365464 MHz		51.8365485 MHz



Performance Tests  
**Performance Test Record**

**Performance Test Record**

Page No.	Test Description		Result		
			Min	Actual	Max
3-61	Step 11:	+33 ppm	51.8417252 MHz		51.8417273 MHz
	Step 11:	+100 ppm	51.8451829 MHz		51.8451851MHz
	Step 11:	+999 ppm	51.8917871 MHz		51.8917892 MHz
3-62	<b>STS-1 Transmitter Output Waveshape</b>				
3-63	Step 6:	+ve Pulse		Pass/Fail	
3-64	Step 7:	+ve Pulse Amp		Pass/Fail	
	Step 11:	-ve Pulse		Pass/Fail	
3-65	Step 12:	-ve Pulse Amp		Pass/Fail	
	Step 13:	High amplitude		Pass/Fail	
	Step 14:	Low Amplitude		Pass/Fail	
3-66	<b>STS-3 Transmitter Output Waveshape</b>				
3-69	Step 8:	All 1's Pulse		Pass/Fail	
	Step 9:	Pulse Amp		Pass/Fail	
	Step 13	All 0's Pulse		Pass/Fail	
3-70	Step 14:	Pulse Amp		Pass/Fail	
3-71	<b>SONET Receiver Equalization</b>				
3-72	Step 5:	STS-1		Pass/Fail	
3-73	Step 10:	STS-3		Pass/Fail	
3-74	<b>SONET Receiver Monitor Levels</b>				
		<b>STS-1</b>			
3-76	Step 5:	20dB		Pass/Fail	
	Step 9:	20dB + Equalization		Pass/Fail	
	Step 14:	26dB + Equalization		Pass/Fail	
3-77	Step 18:	26dB		Pass/Fail	

Performance Tests  
**Performance Test Record**

**Performance Test Record**

Page No.	Test Description		Result		
			Min	Actual	Max
		<b>STS-3</b>			
3-77	Step 20:	20dB		Pass/Fail	
	Step 20:	20dB + Equalization		Pass/Fail	
	Step 20:	26dB + Equalization		Pass/Fail	
	Step 20:	26dB		Pass/Fail	
3-78	<b>Multirate Optical Interface</b>				
		<b>Power 1310 nm</b>			
3-81	Step 6:	OC-1	0 dBm (37719A) -3 dBm (37719B/C)		+3 dBm (37719A) +2 dBm (37719B/C)
	Step 8:	OC-3	0 dBm (37719A) -3 dBm (37719B/C)		+3 dBm (37719A) +2 dBm (37719B/C)
	Step 10:	OC-12	0 dBm (37719A) -3 dBm (37719B/C)		+3 dBm (37719A) +2 dBm (37719B/C)
	Step 12:	OC-48	0 dBm (37719A)		+3 dBm (37719A)
		<b>Sensitivity 1310 nm</b>			
3-82	Step 22:	OC-1		Pass/Fail	
3-82	Step 23:	OC-3		Pass/Fail	
	Step 24:	OC-12		Pass/Fail	
	Step 25:	OC-48		Pass/Fail	
		<b>PMP input</b>			
3-83	Step 35:	OC-1		Pass/Fail	
	Step 37:	OC-3		Pass/Fail	
	Step 39:	OC-12		Pass/Fail	
		<b>Power 1550nm</b>			
3-84	Step 40:	OC-1	0 dBm (37719A) -3 dBm (37719B/C)		+3 dBm (37719A) +2 dBm (37719B/C)
	Step 40:	OC-3	0 dBm (37719A) -3 dBm (37719B/C)		+3 dBm (37719A) +2 dBm (37719B/C)

Performance Tests  
**Performance Test Record**

**Performance Test Record**

Page No.	Test Description		Result		
			Min	Actual	Max
3-84	Step 40:	OC-12	0 dBm (37719A) -3 dBm (37719B/C)		+3 dBm (37719A) +2 dBm (37719B/C)
	Step 40:	OC-48	0 dBm (37719A)		+3 dBm (37719A)
		<b>Sensitivity 1550nm</b>			
	Step 41:	OC-1		Pass/Fail	
	Step 41:	OC-3		Pass/Fail	
	Step 41:	OC-12		Pass/Fail	
	Step 41:	OC-48		Pass/Fail	

Performance Tests  
**Performance Test Record**

# 4

## Terms

This section contains a table of the current and earlier ANSI (American National Standards Institute) terms.

ANSI: American National Standards Institute.

ANSI Terms
STS-1 SPE + H1, H2, H3
STS-3c SPE + H1, H2, H3
CV (Code Violation)
STS Path
Intermediate Reach (IR)
LR long reach
VT Path
REI-V
A.P.S
Line
Automatic Protection Switching
Line AIS / AIS-L
Line CV / CV-L
Line DCC / DCC-L
Line FEBE / REI-L
Line FERF / RDI-L
Line Overhead
Line Interface
SEF (severely errored frame defect)
AIS-P

## Terms

ANSI Terms
REI-P
RDI-P
IEC-P
Path Overhead
Repeater
Section
Section Overhead
RAI
Section DCC (DCC-S)
Transport Overhead (TOH)
Short Reach (SR)
TOH
OC-n / STS-n (where $m = n \div 3$ for $m \geq 1$ )
STS-1
OC3c / STS-3c
OC-12 / STS-12
OC-48 / STS-48
Virtual Tributary (VT)
VT
VT 1.5
VT 2
VT 6
NONE
VT BIP (CV-V)
RDI-V

## Terms

<b>ANSI Terms</b>
VT Group
VT Group (12 columns)
VT Group (86 columns)
VT superframe
VT AIS (AIS-V)
SPE
STS3C SPE
Synchronous Payload Envelope (SPE)

Terms



## 5

**Self Tests**

This section gives an overview of the Self Tests and their function.

There are several Self Test selections. Some test provide overall functional tests and others provide specific measurement hardware/functions tests.

**Overall Function Self Tests****Confidence Test (test time - < 5 minutes depending on options)**

Provides a quick verification of the main instrument functions using external Back to Back loopback of the instrument Transmit/Receive sections. See Table below for a list of the subtests and Figure 5-1 for the external loopback cabling required for this test. Use this test to provide a quick operational verification.

<b><u>Subtest</u></b>	<b><u>Test Function</u></b>
<b>1</b>	<b>PDH 140 Mb/s Structured 64 kb/s</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>PDH 2 Mb/s 120 ohm balanced</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>PDH 34 Mb/s Structured 64 kb/s</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>PDH DS1, D4 Structured 64 kb/s</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>SONET, STS-1e Test</b>
<b>6</b>	<b>SONET, OC-1 Test</b>
<b>7</b>	<b>SONET, STS-3e Test</b>
<b>8</b>	<b>SONET, OC-3 Test</b>
<b>9</b>	<b>SONET, OC-12 Test</b>
<b>10</b>	<b>SONET, OC-48 Test</b>
<b>11</b>	<b>OPT 2xx Jitter Test, PDH 34 Mb/s</b>
<b>12</b>	<b>OPT 2xx Jitter Test, SONET 622 Mb/s</b>

## Self Tests

### **All Tests (test time - up to 1 hour depending on options)**

This provides an extensive Back to Back verification test of the instrument operation. The test uses much of the specific function tests, performing the appropriate subtest depending on options fitted. Test are run as follows.

**CPU test**

**CONFIDENCE test**

**PDH test**

**BER test (Note does not perform DCC port test)**

**See Tables for each of these tests for a list of the subtests and Figure 5-1 for the loopback cabling required for this test. Note a Formatted floppy disk is required as the CPU test is run as part of All Tests selection.**

Use this test to provide a comprehensive operational verification.

### **Specific Measurement Hardware/Function Tests**

#### **CPU Tests (test time - approximately 2 minutes)**

Provides a quick test of the Main and Front Panel processors. No external cabling is required, but formatted floppy disk must be installed.

<b><u>Subtest</u></b>	<b><u>Test Function</u></b>
<b>1</b>	<b>Flash ROM CRC checks</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Ram Test</b>
<b>3-7</b>	<b>Not used</b>
<b>8</b>	<b>In-Lid Printer present check, (if option 602 fitted)</b>
<b>9</b>	<b>Not used</b>
<b>10</b>	<b>Floppy disk write/read</b>
<b>11</b>	<b>Not used</b>
<b>12-16</b>	<b>Front Panel processor checks</b>

## Self Tests

### **PDH Test (test time- approximately 20 minutes)**

Provides comprehensive test of the PDH Transmit/Receive sections. Note this test is run as part of ALL TESTS. The Subtests used are dependent on PDH option.

<b><u>Subtest</u></b>	<b><u>Test Function</u></b>
1-7	Line Code Tests (140/34/8/2 MHz Unable 75 ohm)
8-9	Line Code Tests (2 MHz Balanced 120 ohm)
10-21	Frequency Offset (140/34/8/2 MHz)
22-36	Error Add/Detect (34/2 MHz)
37-44	Framing (140/2 MHz)
45-53	Structured Payloads (140/34/8 MHz)
54-63	Patterns (140/34/8 MHz)
64	Drop/Insert (2 MHz)
65-72	Round Trip Delay (64 kb/s)
73-82	Not used
83-86	Line Code Tests (DS3/DS1 Unable 75 ohm)
87-88	Line Code Tests (DS1 Balanced 110 ohm)
89-94	Frequency Offset (DS3/DS1)
95-112	Error Add/Detect (DS3/DS1)
113-120	Framing (DS3/DS1)
121-130	Structured Payloads (DS3/DS1)
134-140	Patterns (DS3/DS1)
141	Drop/Insert (DS1)
142-145	Round Trip Delay
146-148	DS1 Unbalanced Tx/Rx tests
149-150	DS3 Unbalanced Tx/Rx tests

## **BER Test (test time- approximately 20 minutes)**

These tests perform extensive test of the SONET Electrical and Optical Transmit/Receive sections. Note this test is run as part of ALL TESTS with the exception of Subtest 83, DCC port test.

<b><u>Subtest</u></b>	<b><u>Test Function</u></b>
<b>1</b>	<b>OC-48 MUX/DEMUX Internal Loopback</b>
<b>2-4</b>	<b>STS-1e Pulse Shape</b>
<b>5-8</b>	<b>Basic OC-1 Tx/Rx Test</b>
<b>7-8</b>	<b>Basic STS-3e Tx/Rx Test</b>
<b>9-10</b>	<b>Basic OC-3 Tx/Rx Test</b>
<b>11-12</b>	<b>Basic OC-12 Tx/Rx Test</b>
<b>13-14</b>	<b>Basic OC-48 Tx/Rx Test</b>
<b>15-17</b>	<b>OC-12 Frequency Measurement</b>
<b>18</b>	<b>OC-48 Frequency Measurement</b>
<b>19-20</b>	<b>Clock Reference Source</b>
<b>21-22</b>	<b>Optical Power Measurement</b>
<b>23</b>	<b>Overhead Byte Defaults [part 1]</b>
<b>24</b>	<b>Overhead Byte Defaults [part 2]</b>
<b>25</b>	<b>OC-48 J0 Path Trace Message</b>
<b>26</b>	<b>J1 Path Trace Message</b>
<b>27</b>	<b>J2 Path Trace Message</b>
<b>28-35</b>	<b>SONET Error Add[RATE]/Detection</b>
<b>36-44</b>	<b>SONET Single Error Add/Detection</b>
<b>45</b>	<b>OC-48 Entire Frame Error Add/Detect</b>
<b>46</b>	<b>A1A2 Frame Error Add</b>
<b>47-49</b>	<b>PDH Payload Error Add[RATE]/Detection</b>
<b>50-52</b>	<b>PDH Payload Single Error Add/Detection</b>
<b>53-67</b>	<b>Alarm Generation/Detection</b>
<b>68-69</b>	<b>OOF Alarm Generation/Detection</b>
<b>70</b>	<b>TU-3/TU12 Mixed Payload Test</b>

## Self Tests

<b>71</b>	<b>TU-12/TU-3 Mixed Payload Test</b>
<b>72</b>	<b>TU-3/TU-11 Mixed Payload Tests</b>
<b>73</b>	<b>TU-11/TU-3 Mixed Payload Tests</b>
<b>74-75</b>	<b>SPE New Pointer Test</b>
<b>76-77</b>	<b>SPE Frequency Offset Pointer Moves</b>
<b>78-79</b>	<b>TU Frequency Pointer Moves</b>
<b>80-81</b>	<b>OC-48 140Mb/s Payload VC Offset Test</b>
<b>82</b>	<b>TU-3 Background Pattern Test</b>
<b>83</b>	<b>DCC Port Test</b>
<b>84-87</b>	<b>Stress Test</b>
<b>88-99</b>	<b>Service Disruption Test</b>

## Self Tests

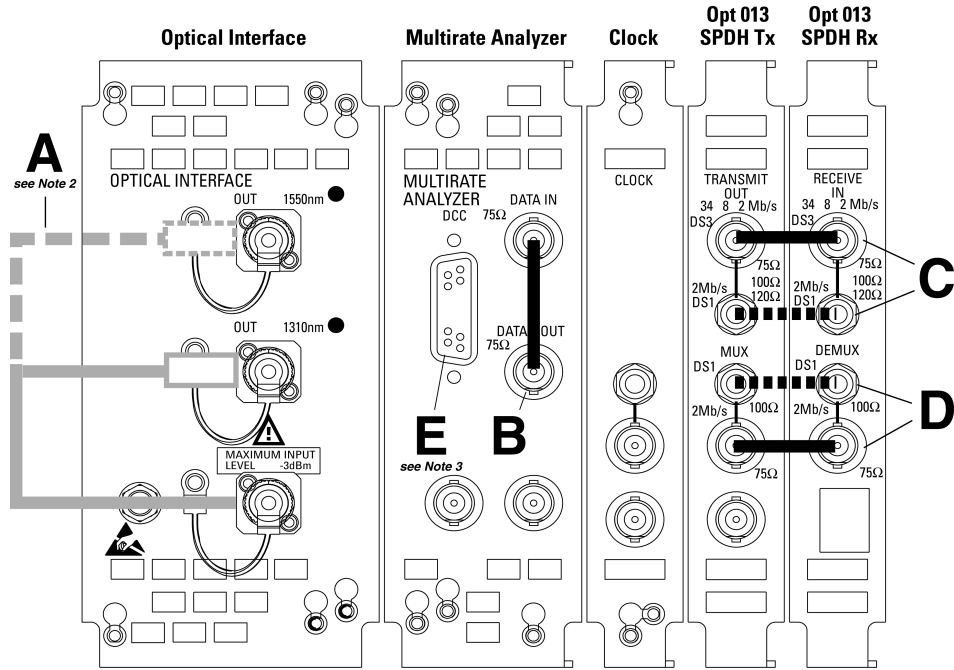
### **Long GATING test (test time- approximately 6 Hours)**

This test performs an extended gating check of each SDH/SONET Optical rate to confirm error free operation. Test time at each rate is sufficient to ensure that the error ratio is less than 1 in  $10^{12}$ . The test does NOT form part of ALL TESTS.

<b><u>Subtest</u></b>	<b><u>Test Function</u></b>
<b>1</b>	<b>Tx/Rx OC-1 with Bulk <math>2^{23}</math> Payload</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Tx/Rx OC-3 with Bulk <math>2^{23}</math> Payload</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Tx/Rx OC-12 with Bulk <math>2^{23}</math> Payload</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Tx/Rx OC-48 with Bulk <math>2^{23}</math> Payload</b>

# Self Tests

## Loopbacks Required for Each Self Test



**HP 37719B/C communications performance analyzer  
622M/155M SONET dual wavelength tester**

### Minimum loopbacks required by each test

TEST	A	B	C	D	E	F
Conf	X	X	X			
All	X	X	X	X		X
CPU						X
PDH			X	X		
BER	X	X			X	
Jitter	X	X	X			
Long gating	X					

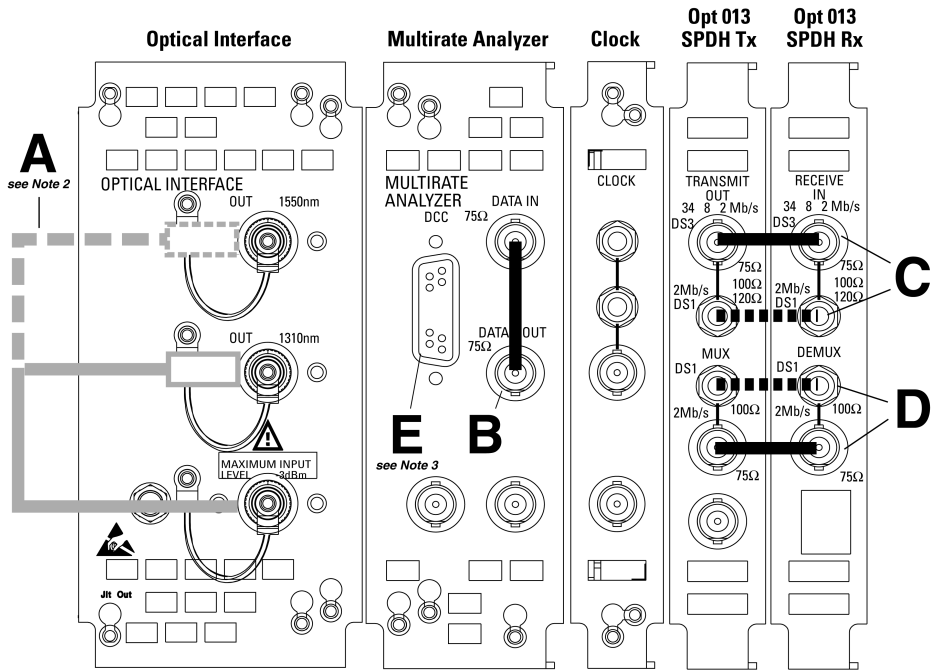
- HP 15552A BNC 75Ω loopback
- HP 15670A Bantam 110Ω loopback
- HP 4545A 3m fiber optic cable FC/PC

**Note 1:** A formatted floppy disk *must* be fitted into the disk drive before running 'All' or 'CPU' self tests. **F**

**Note 2:** A 15 dB optical attenuator (HP 4546A) *must* be fitted at the optical *output* port.

**Note 3:** If running BER self tests, a loopback *must* be connected to the DCC port (see P3-9).

# Self Tests



**HP 37719A communications performance analyzer  
2.5 Gb/s SONET dual wavelength tester**

## Minimum loopbacks required by each test

TEST	A	B	C	D	E	F
Conf	X	X	X			
All	X	X	X	X		X
CPU						X
PDH			X	X		
BER	X	X			X	
Jitter	X	X	X			
Long gating	X					

- HP 15552A BNC 75Ω loopback
- HP 15670A Bantam 110Ω loopback
- HP 4545A 3m fiber optic cable FC/PC

**Note 1:**  
A formatted floppy disk *must* be fitted into the disk drive before running 'All' or 'CPU' self tests.

**Note 2:**  
A 15 dB optical attenuator (HP 4546A) *must* be fitted at the optical *output* port.

**Note 3:**  
If running BER self tests, a loopback *must* be connected to the DCC port (see P3-9).

**F**



## Self Tests

### Self Test Errors

The Tests will halt if a Self Test Error is detected. A message indicating the test point being run and error detected is displayed. Check all loopback connections and re-run the test. If the problem persists and contact your local HP Service Office or representative. Tests should only performed in a stable ambient environment where the instrument will not be disturbed during test.

The Self Test Error code numbering uses the following numeric format.

First Number indicates the Test being run.

CPU	1xxx
CONFIDENCE	2xxx
PDH	3xxx (for Subtests < 100), 18xxx (for Subtests 100+)
BER	4xxx
LONG GATING	6xxx

Note ALL TESTS uses the number from the tests it calls.

The next digits indicate the Subtest, e.g. 415x, is Subtest 15 of Test 4 (BER).

(where subtests are >99 the numbering restarts)

The last digit indicates the error type. In general these are -

- 1 = Loss of Signal
- 2 = specific for subtest
- 3 = test result too low
- 4 = test result too high
- 5 = loss of frame sync
- 6 = loss of pointer sync
- 7 = loss of pattern sync

The error codes are accompanied by appropriate error messages.

Self Tests

# 6

## Option Structure/Module Configuration

**The HP OmniBER 719 provides SONET test capability, a choice of 1310 nm and 1550 nm Optical signals, and BER testing over the range from T-Carrier rates up to 2.488 Gb/s.**

### **HP OmniBER 719 Mainframe**

HP 37719A provides SONET test capability at 2.5 Gb/s and below

HP 37719B provides SONET test capability at 622 Mb/s and below

HP 37719C provides SONET test capability at 155 Mb/s and below

### **PDH/Dsn Option**

Option 013 provides T-Carrier, E1, E2, E3, E4, DS1, and DS3 rates

### **Optics Options**

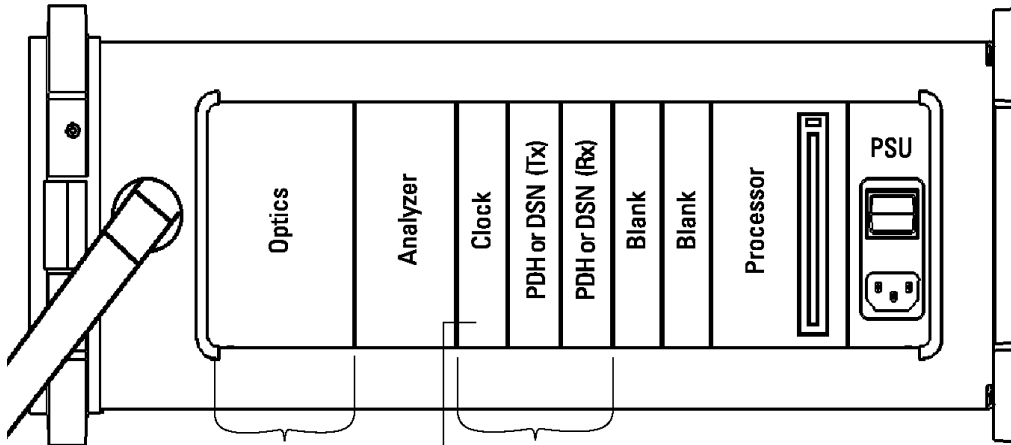
Option 104 provides 1310 nm optical signal

Option 105 provides 1550 nm optical signal

Option 106 provides 1310/1550 nm Dual optical signal

Option Structure/Module Configuration

37719A/B/C Multirate BER configurations - Options 104/105/106



**Opt 104** : 1310 nm

**Opt 105** : 155 nm

**Opt 106** : 1310 + 1550 nm

**Opt 010** : PDH 2/8/34/140 rates

**Opt 011** : DSn DS1/DS3/E1/E3

**Opt 012** : PDH 2/8/34/140/DS1/DS3

**Opt 013** : DSn T-carrier + DS1/DS3/2/8/34

Two clock cards provide clock up to 2.5 Gb/s.

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Fax: (55-11) 7297-8171

#### ***Mexico:***

Hewlett-Packard de Mexico, S.A. de C.V.  
Prolongacion Reforma No. 700  
Col. Lomas de Santa Fe  
01210 Mexico D.F.  
Phone Number: (52-5) 258-4392  
Fax: (52-5) 258-4301  
HP DIRECT: 01 800 50648

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### *Israel:*

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Phone Number: 03 53 80 377

Fax: 03 53 76 505

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Tel-Aviv 67060

Phone Number: 03 53 80 377

Fax: 03 53 76 505

### *South Africa:*

Hewlett-Packard South Africa (Pty.) Ltd.

HP DIRECT

Private Bag

WENDYWOOD 2148

Phone Number: 27-11-806 1173

Fax: 27-11-806 1213

## *North America*

### *Canada:*

Hewlett-Packard (Canada) Ltd.

HP DIRECT

5150 Spectrum Way

Mississauga, ON

L4W 5G1

Phone Number: 1-877-894-4414

Fax: 1-(905) 206-4700

Hewlett-Packard (Canada) Ltd.

Test & Measurement Business Centre

2670 Queensview Drive

Ottawa, Ontario K2B 8K1

Phone Number: 1-800-276-8661

Fax: 1-800-746-4866

### *United States:*

#### *For Technical Product Information*

Hewlett-Packard Co.

Test & Measurement Call Center

9780 S. Meridian Blvd.

Englewood, CO 80112

Phone Number: (800) 452-4844

Fax: (303) 662-3726

#### *For Quotation/Order Information:*

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Test & Measurement Business Center

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Mountain View, CA 94041

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Fax: (888) 857-8161

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Englewood, CO 80112

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150 Green Pond Road

Rockaway, NJ 07866

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Fax: (888) 857-8161

### ***Texas***

Hewlett-Packard Co. (3185)

930 E. Campbell Road

Richardson, TX 75081

Phone Number: (800) 403-0801

Fax: (888) 857-8161